

# Texas Demographic Characteristics and Trends: Foreign Born and Language

TEXTSOL V  
Fall Conference  
October 13, 2012  
Dallas, TX





# Growing States, 2000-2010

	2000 Population*	2010 Population*	Numerical Change 2000-2010	Percent Change 2000-2010
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	27,323,632	9.7%
<b>Texas</b>	<b>20,851,820</b>	<b>25,145,561</b>	→ <b>4,293,741</b>	<b>20.6%</b>
California	33,871,648	37,253,956	3,382,308	10.0%
Florida	15,982,378	18,801,310	2,818,932	17.6%
Georgia	8,186,453	9,687,653	1,501,200	18.3%
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,535,483	1,486,170	18.5%
Arizona	5,130,632	6,392,017	1,261,385	24.6%

65% (2.8 million) of this change can be attributed to growth of the Hispanic population

Population values are decennial census counts for April 1 for 2000 and 2010.



# Total Population and Components of Population Change in Texas, 1950-2011

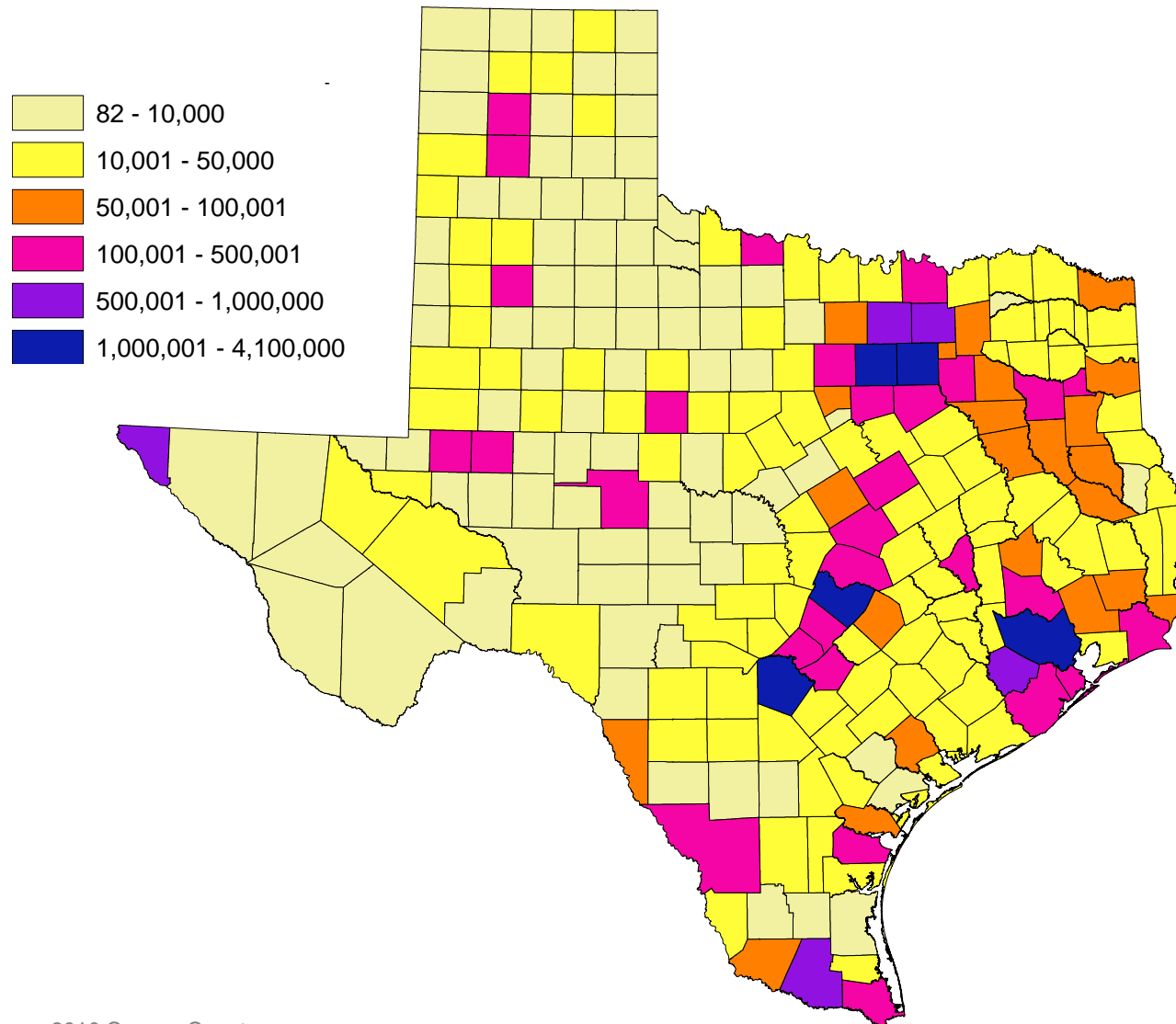
Year *	Population	Numerical Change	Percent Change	Percent Change Due to	
				Natural Increase	Net Migration
1950	7,711,194	--	--	--	--
1960	9,579,677	1,868,483	24.2	93.91	6.09
1970	11,196,730	1,617,053	16.9	86.74	13.26
1980	14,229,191	3,032,461	27.1	41.58	58.42
1990	16,986,510	2,757,319	19.9	65.85	34.15
2000	20,851,820	3,865,310	22.8	49.65	50.35
2009	24,782,302	3,930,484	18.8	54.04	45.33
2010	25,145,561	4,293,741	20.6		
2011	25,674,681	529,120	2.1	54.79	44.99

\* All values for the decennial dates are for April 1<sup>st</sup> of the indicated census year. Values for 2009 and 2011 are for July 1 as estimated by the U.S. Census Bureau.

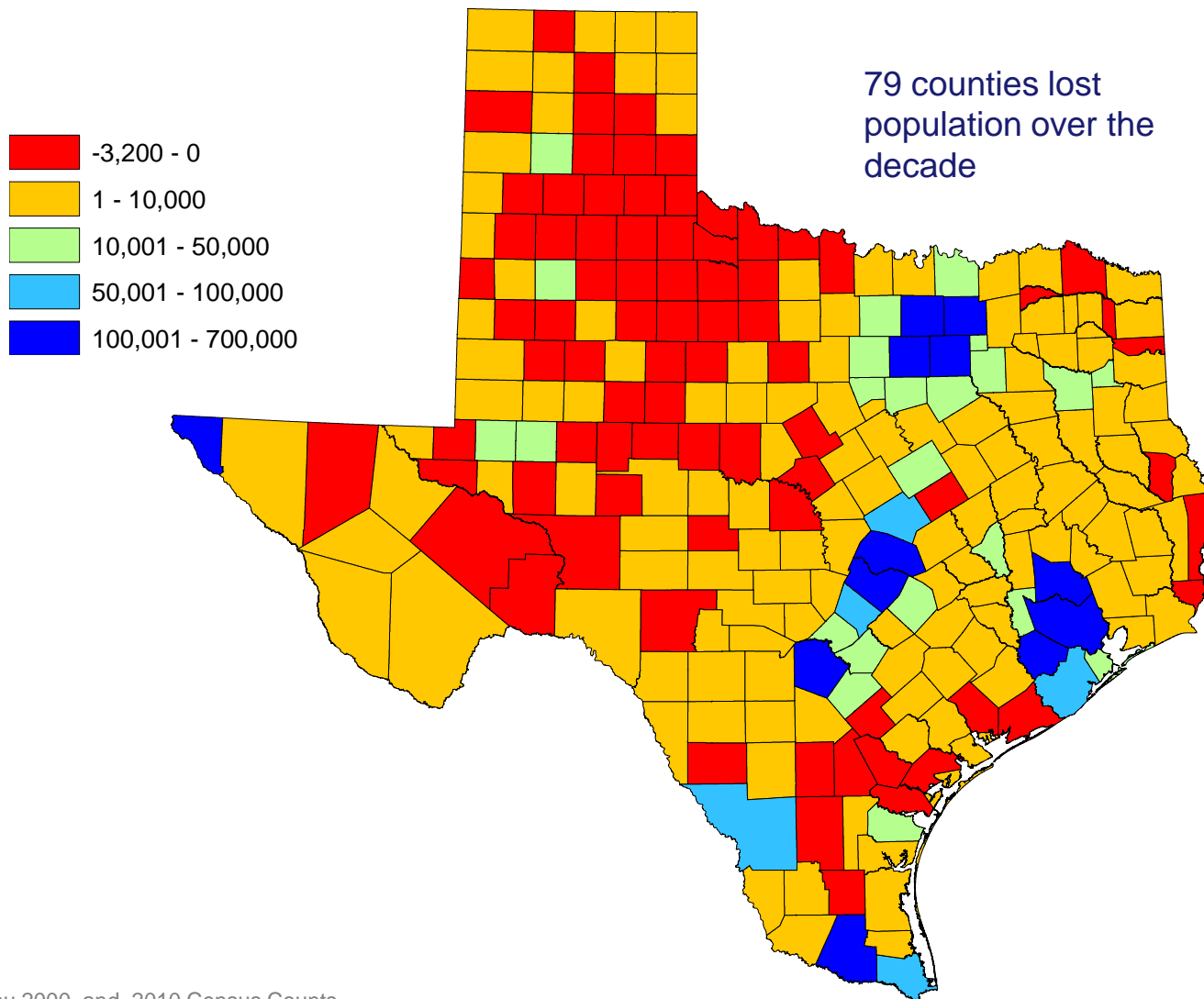
Source: Derived from U.S. Census Bureau Estimates for dates indicated by the Texas State Data Center, University of Texas at San Antonio.

Note: Residual values are not presented in this table.

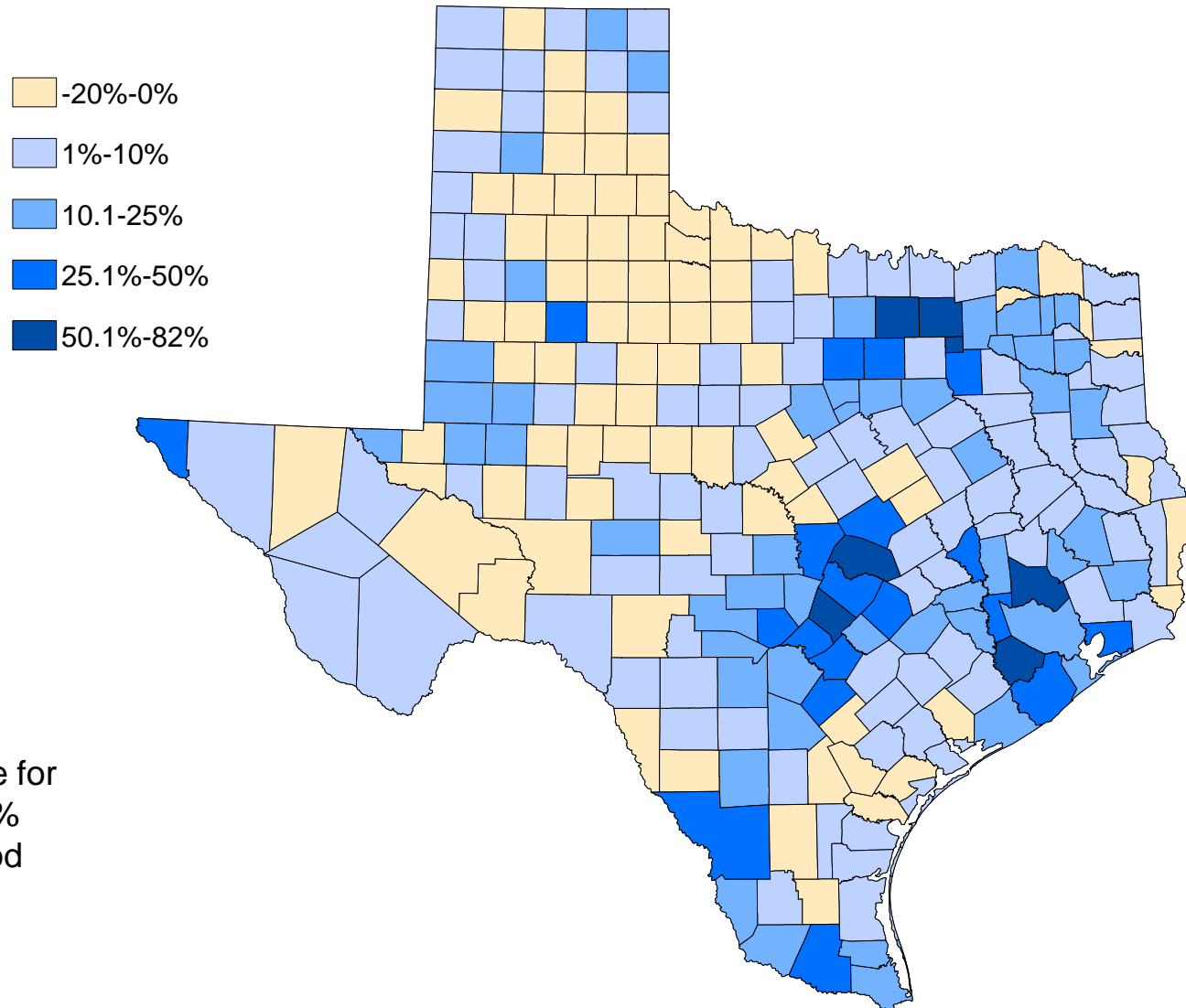
# Total Population by County, 2010



# Change of the Total Population by County, 2000 to 2010



# Percent Change of Total Population in Texas Counties, 2000-2010

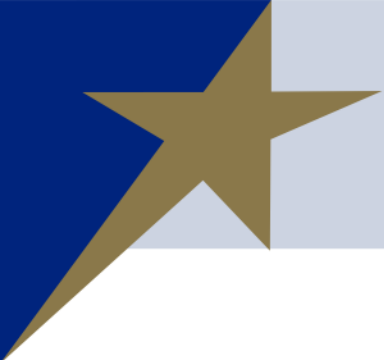


Population increase for  
Texas was 20.6%  
during this period



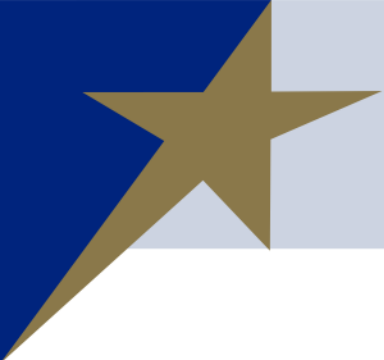
# The 10 Fastest Growing Metro Areas from April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2011

		Percent Increase
1.	Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, Wash.	4.3
2.	<b>Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, Texas</b>	<b>3.9</b>
3.	Hinesville-Fort Stewart, Ga.	3.4
4.	<b>McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, Texas</b>	<b>3.0</b>
5.	Raleigh-Cary, N.C.	2.9
6.	Warner Robins, Ga.	2.9
7.	Provo-Orem, Utah	2.7
8.	Charleston-North Charleston- Summerville, S.C.	2.6
9.	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach- Conway, S.C.	2.6
10.	Yuma, Ariz.	2.6



## The 10 Metro Areas with the Largest Numeric Increase from April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2011

		Numeric Increase
1.	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas	154,774
2.	Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, Texas	139,699
3.	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va.	121,911
4.	New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, N.Y.-N.J.-Pa.	118,791
5.	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, Calif.	115,964
6.	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, Fla.	105,490
7.	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, Ga.	90,345
8.	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif.	80,146
9.	Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, Ariz.	70,349
10.	Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, Texas	67,230



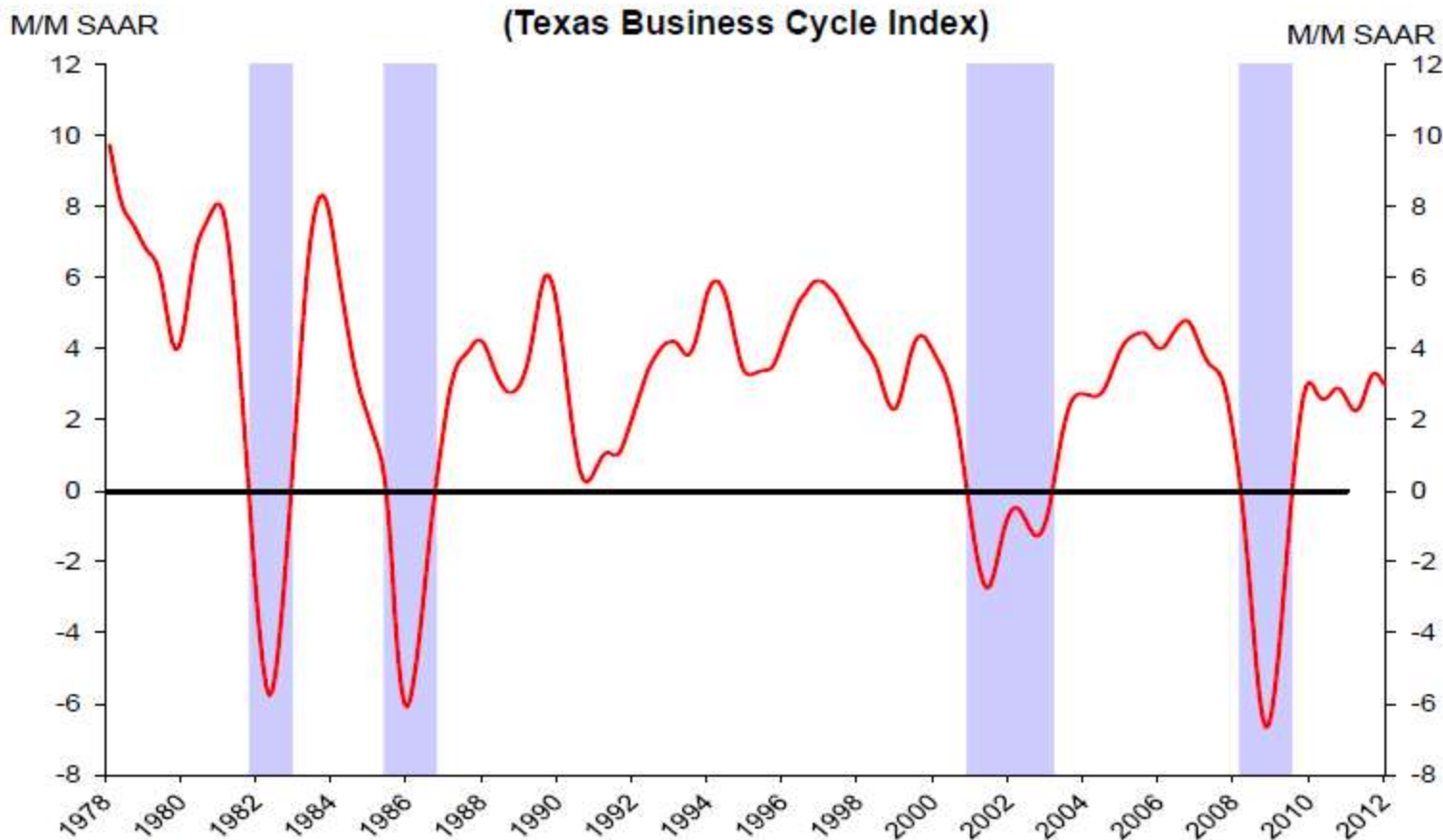
## The 10 Counties with the Largest Numeric Increase from April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2011

	Numeric Increase
<b>1. Harris, Texas</b>	<b>88,452</b>
2. Los Angeles, Calif.	70,451
3. Maricopa, Ariz.	63,127
4. Miami-Dade, Fla.	58,331
5. Riverside, Calif.	49,979
<b>6. Dallas, Texas</b>	<b>47,875</b>
7. Orange, Calif.	45,513
8. San Diego, Calif.	44,756
<b>9. Bexar, Texas</b>	<b>41,376</b>
<b>10. Tarrant, Texas</b>	<b>40,776</b>

Texas contains eight of the 25 counties with the highest numerical gains

# Texas Business-Cycle Index

## Texas Economy Accelerated in January-April

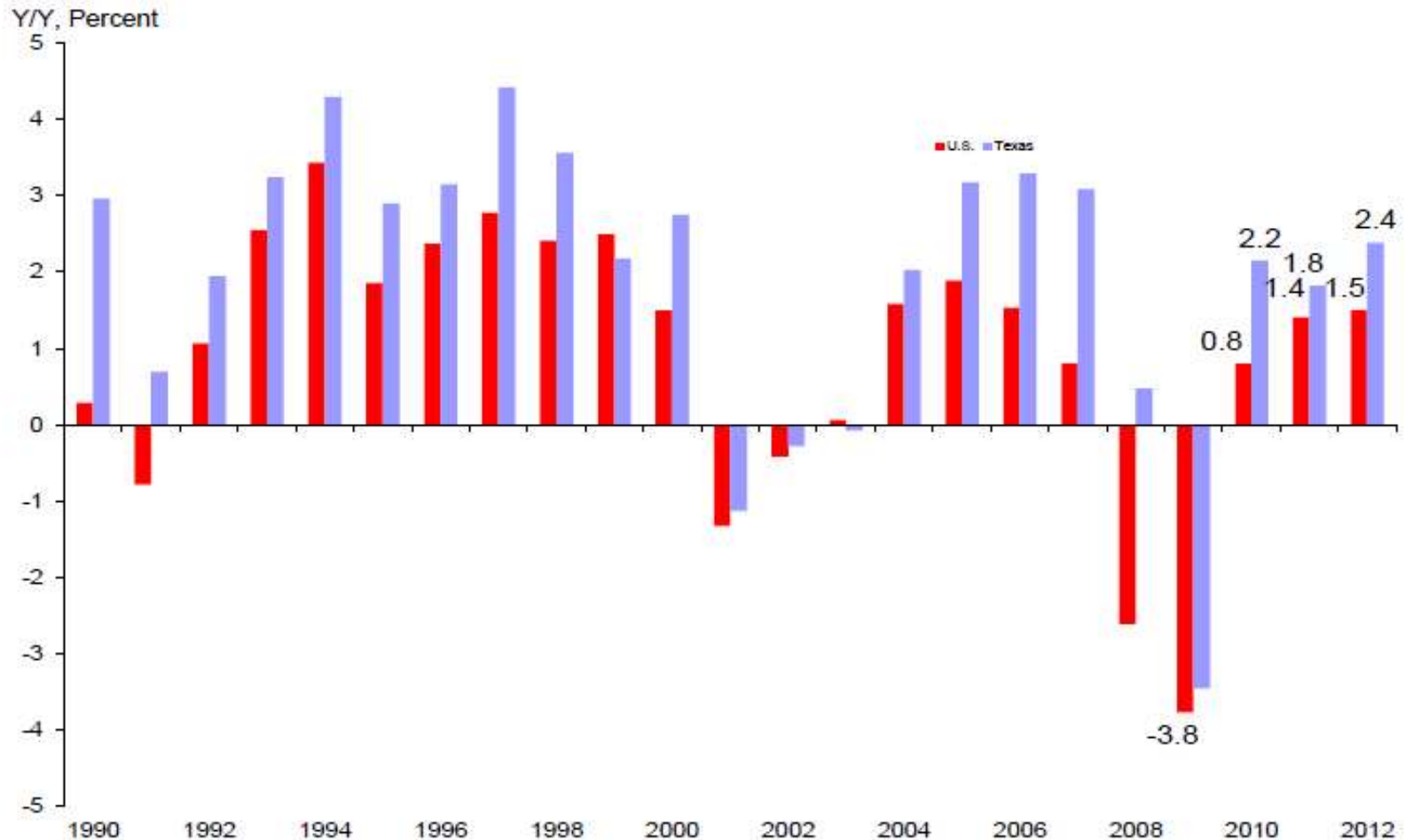


NOTE: Shaded areas represent Texas recession.



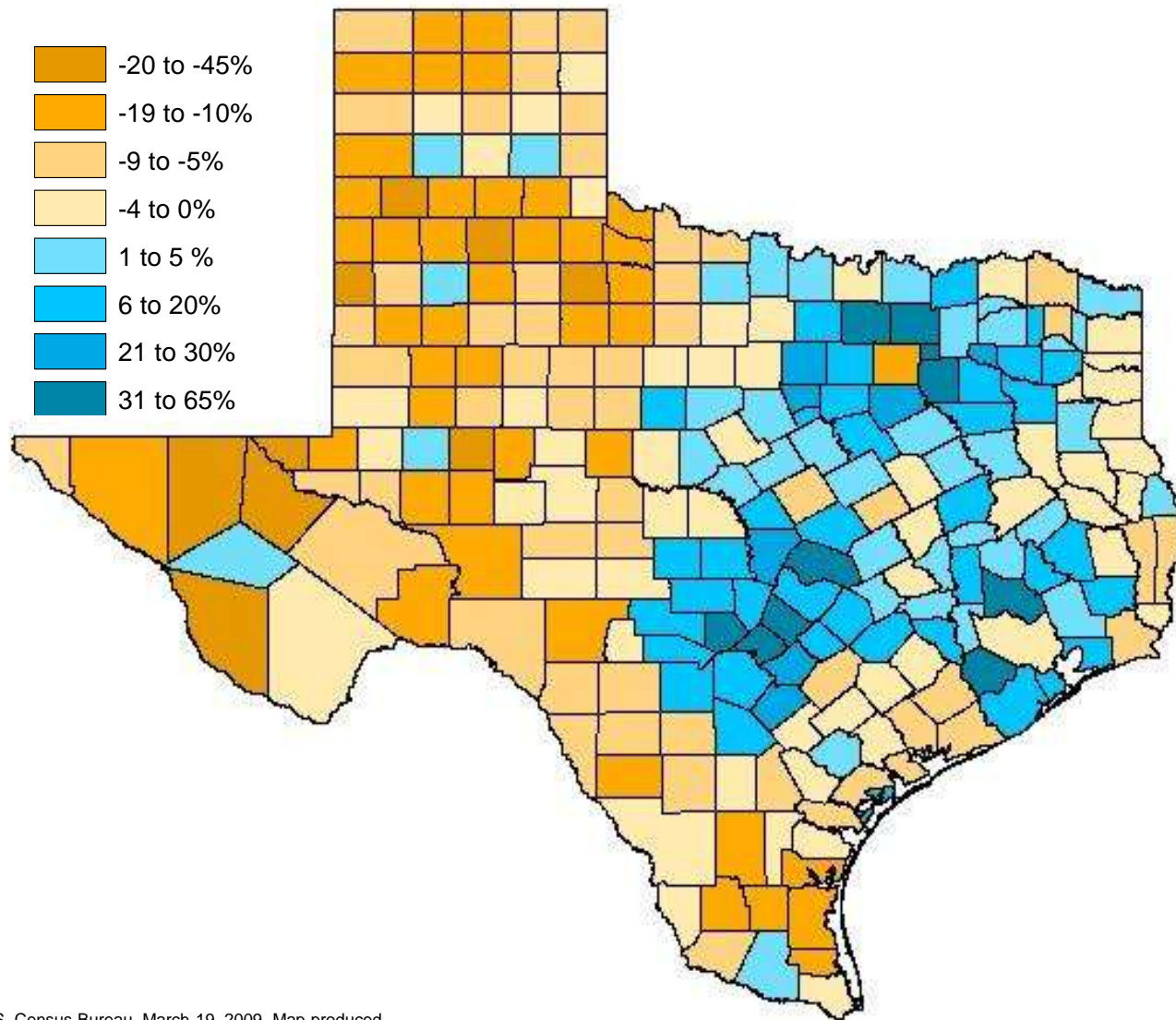
FEDERAL RESERVE BANK of DALLAS  
SAN ANTONIO BRANCH

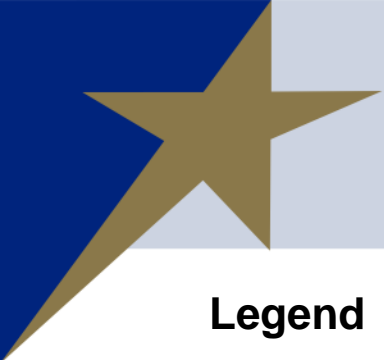
# Texas Jobs Growing Faster Than Nation's



FEDERAL RESERVE BANK of DALLAS  
SAN ANTONIO BRANCH

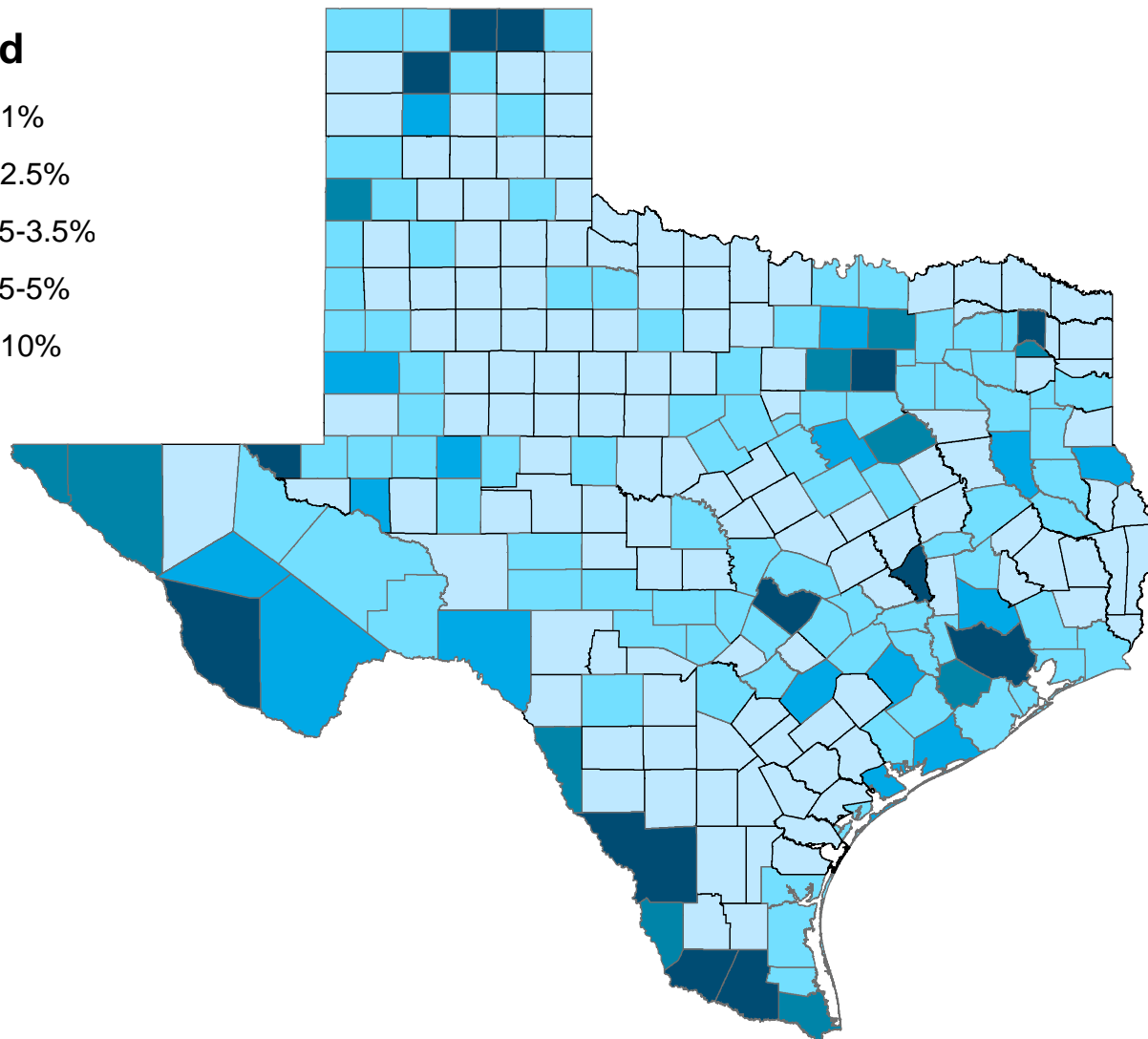
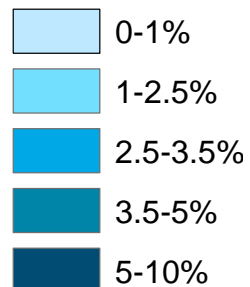
# Estimated domestic migration (2000-2008) by county as a percentage of 2000 population



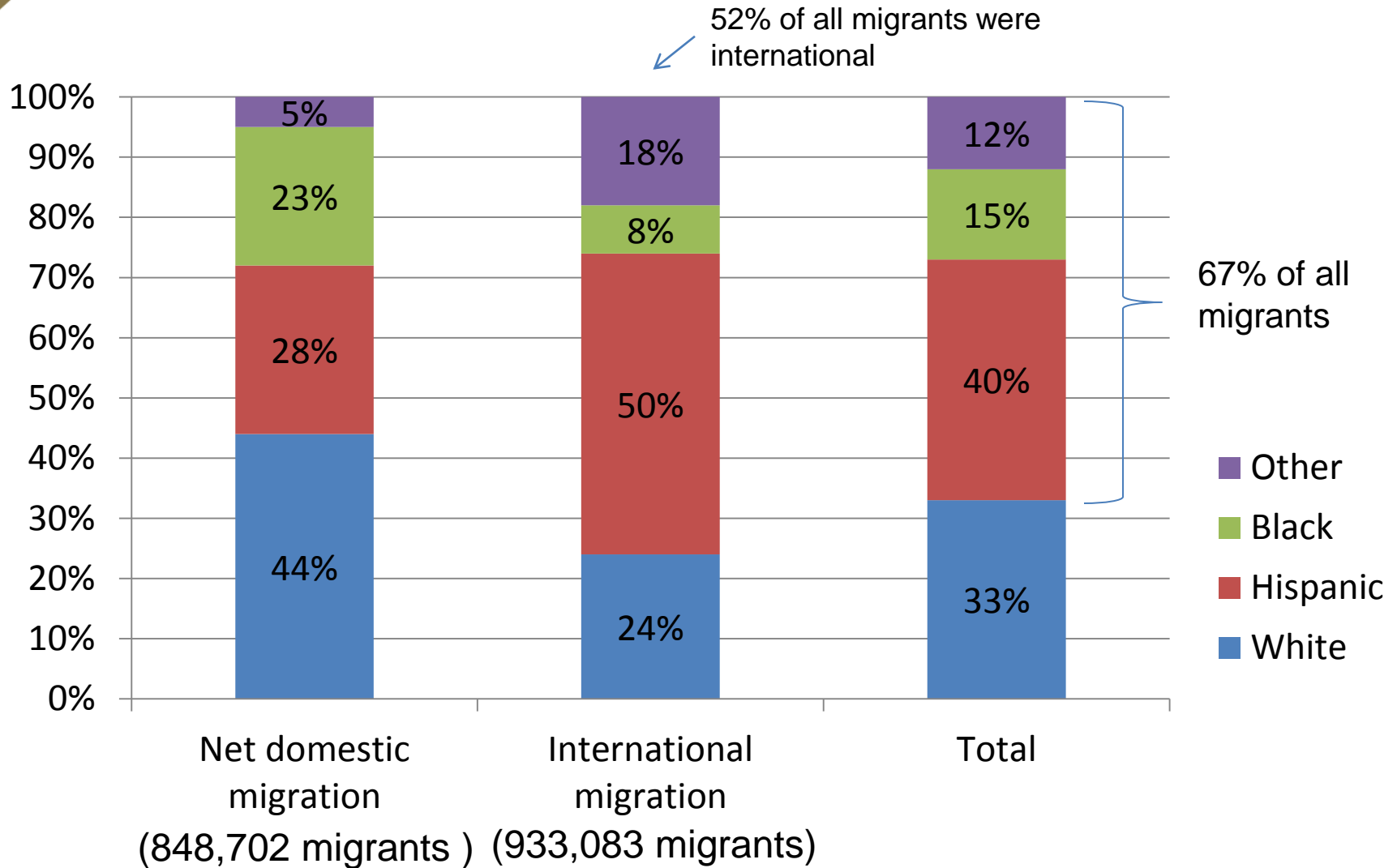


# Estimated international migration (2000-2008) by county as a percentage of 2000 population

## Legend



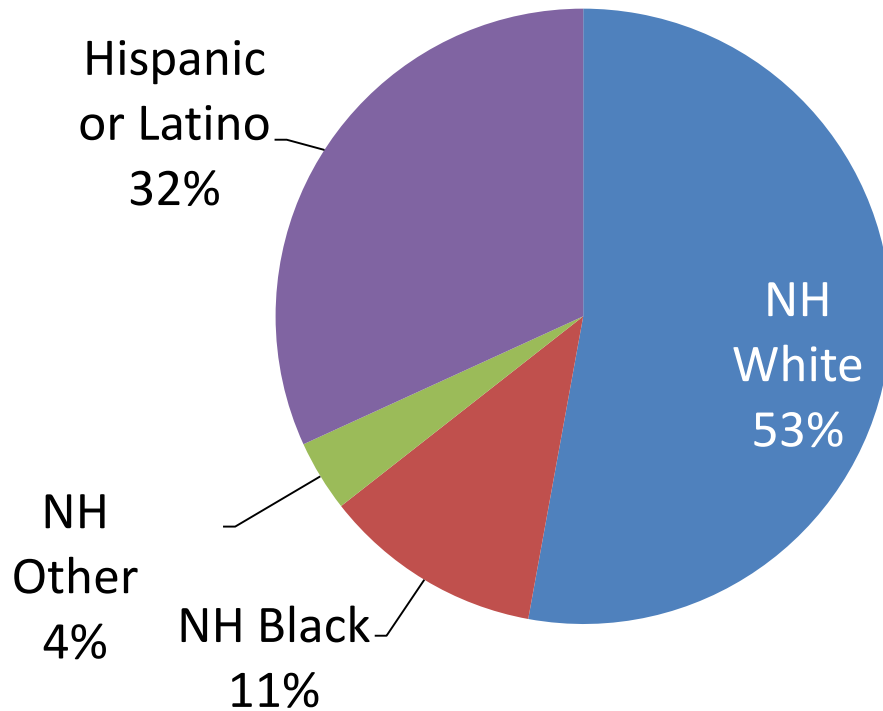
# Percent of Migrants to Texas between 2000 and 2009 by Race and Ethnicity



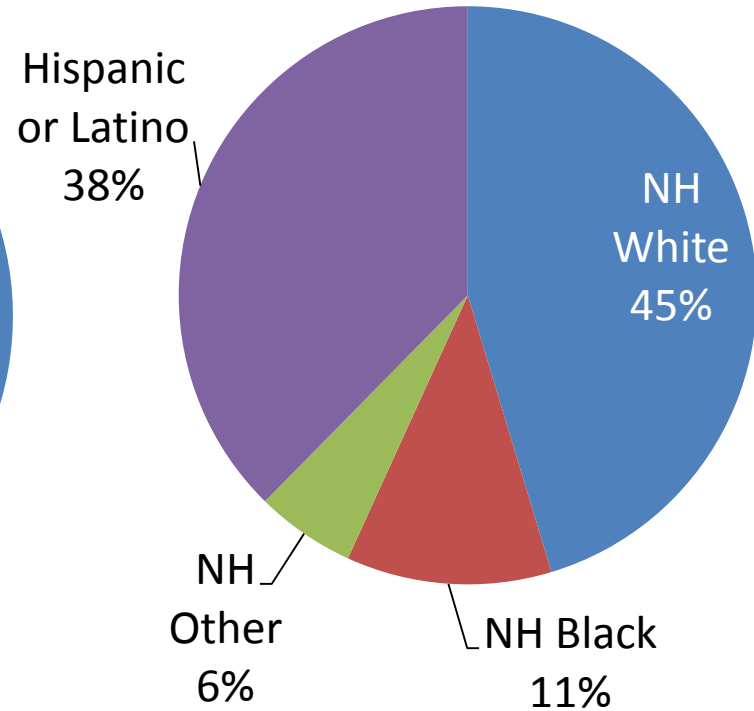
Sources: Percentages of domestic and international migrants by race and ethnicity derived from the 2006-2008 American Community Survey. Total numbers of domestic and international migrants between 2000-2009 are from Table 4. Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Resident Population Change for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009, U.S. Census Bureau

# Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2000 and 2010

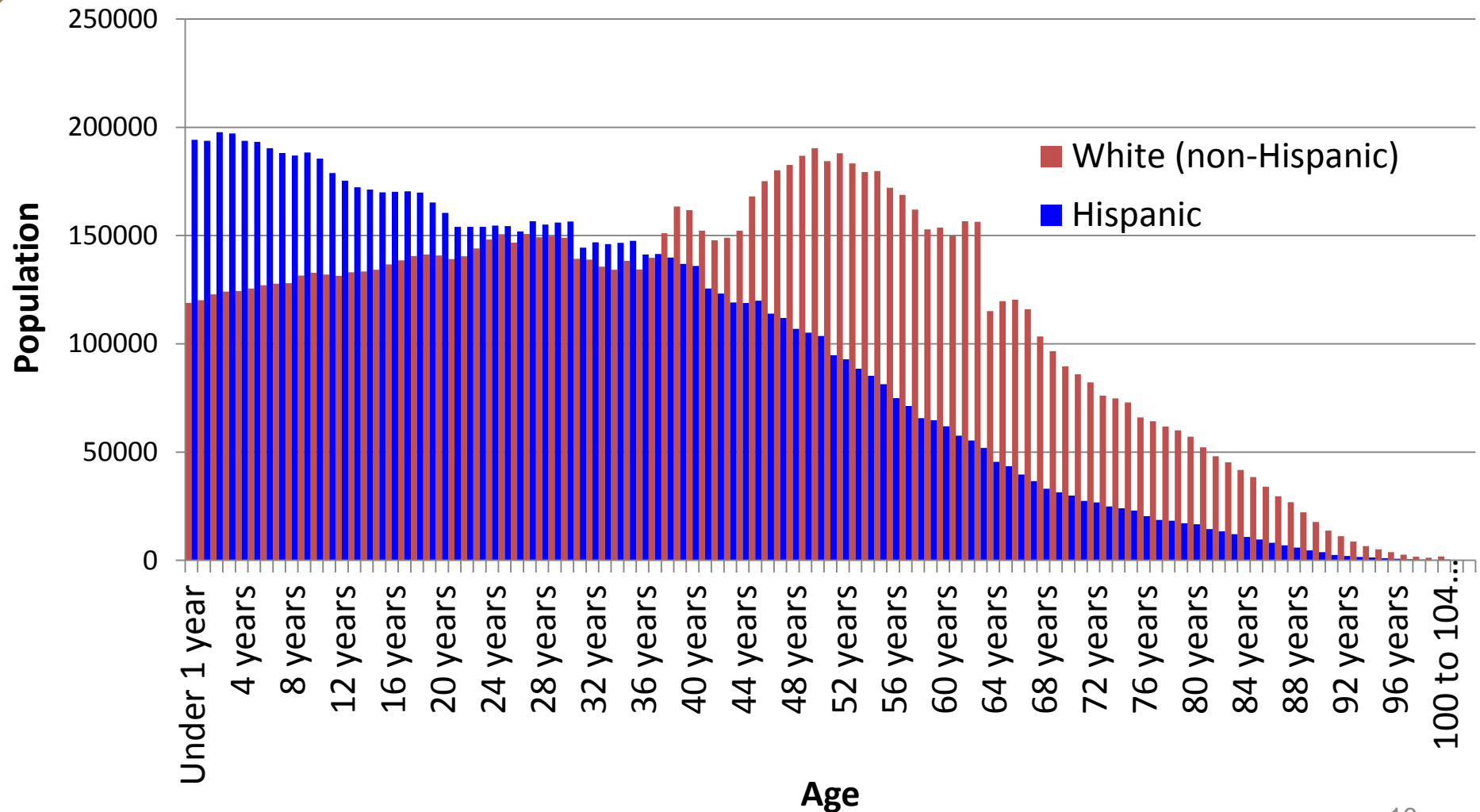
**2000**



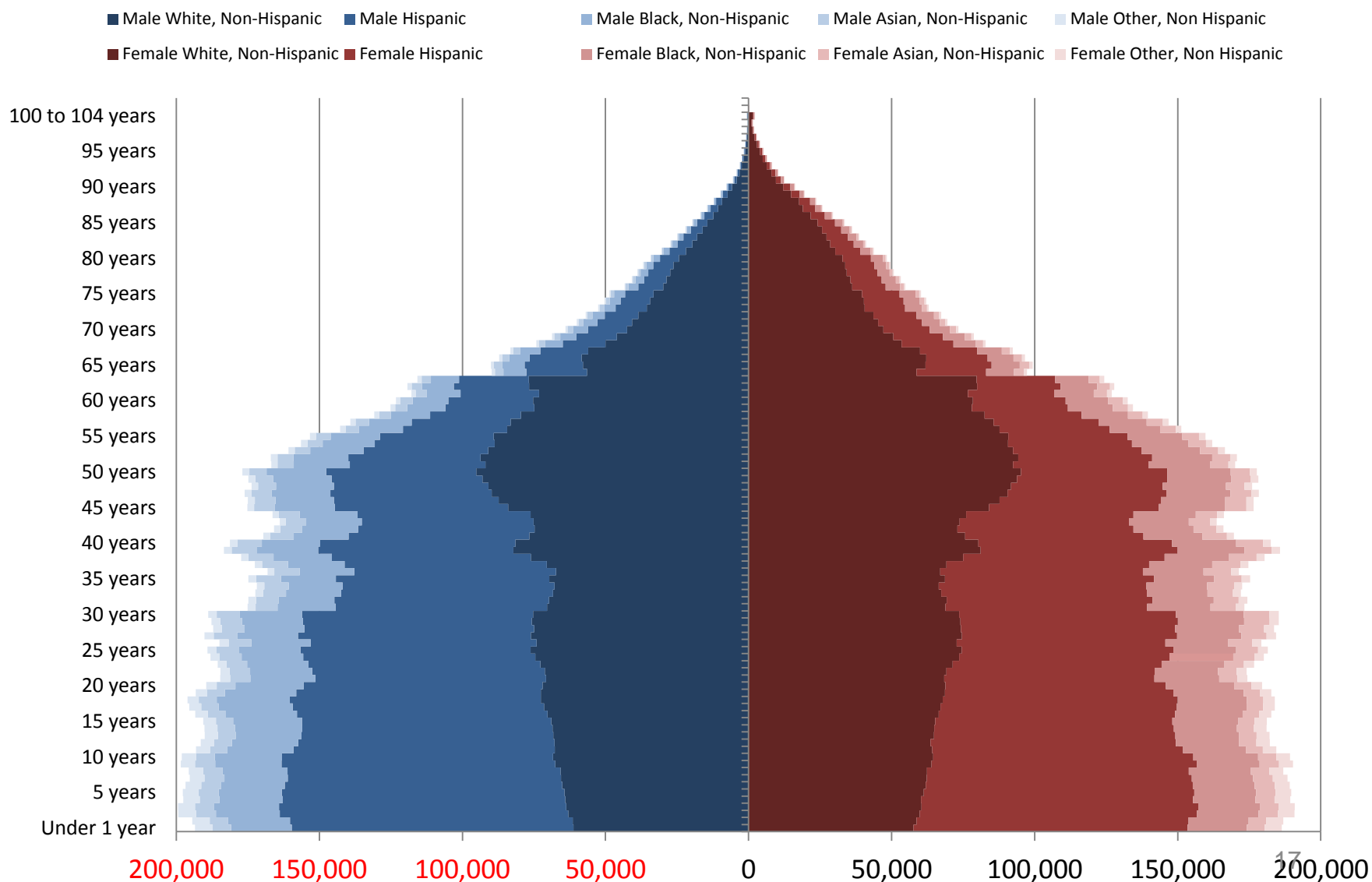
**2010**



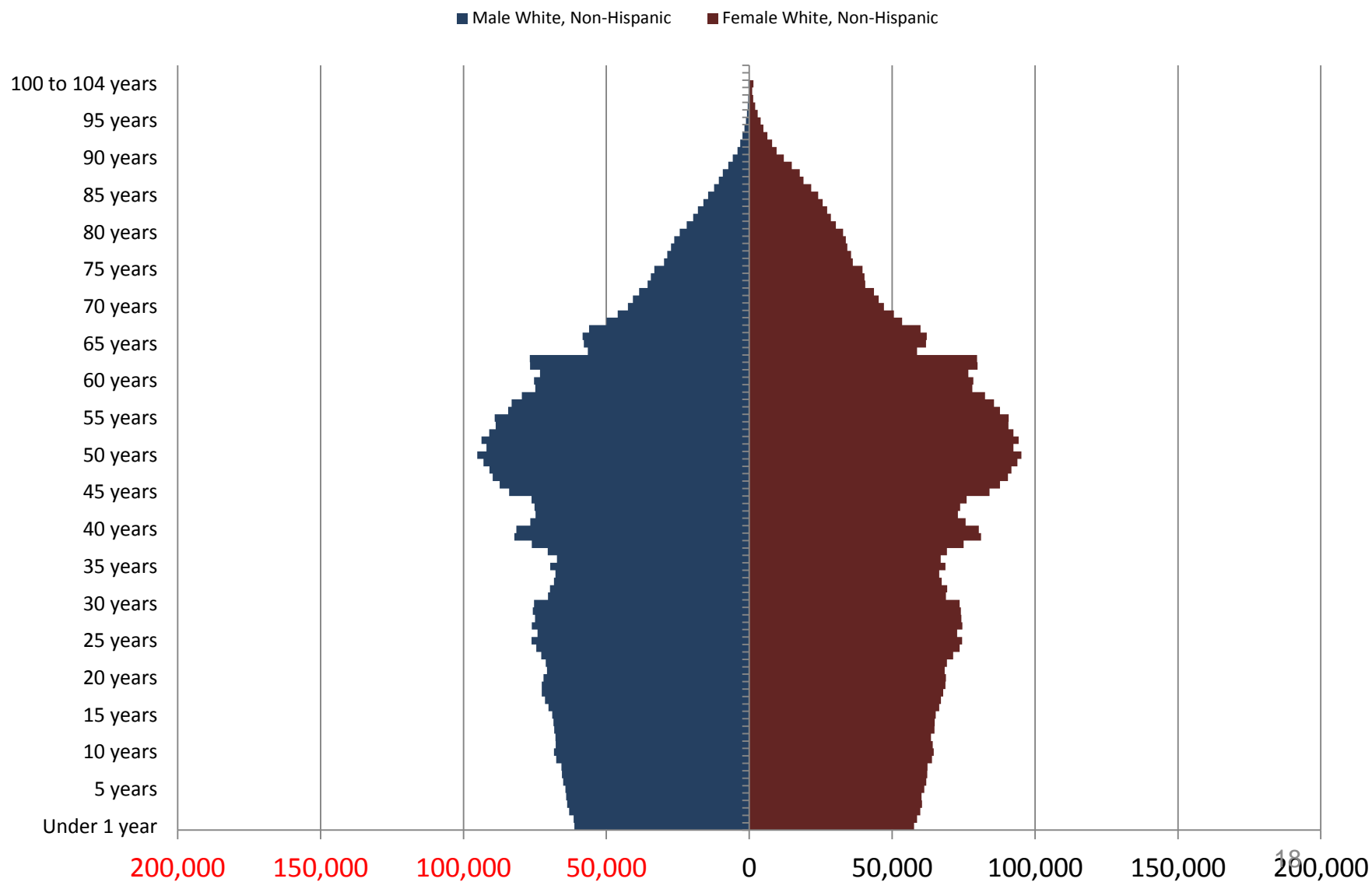
# Texas White (non-Hispanic) and Hispanic Populations by Age, 2010

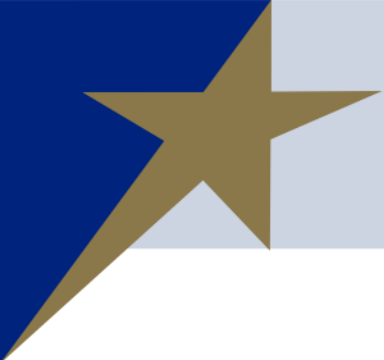


# Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2010

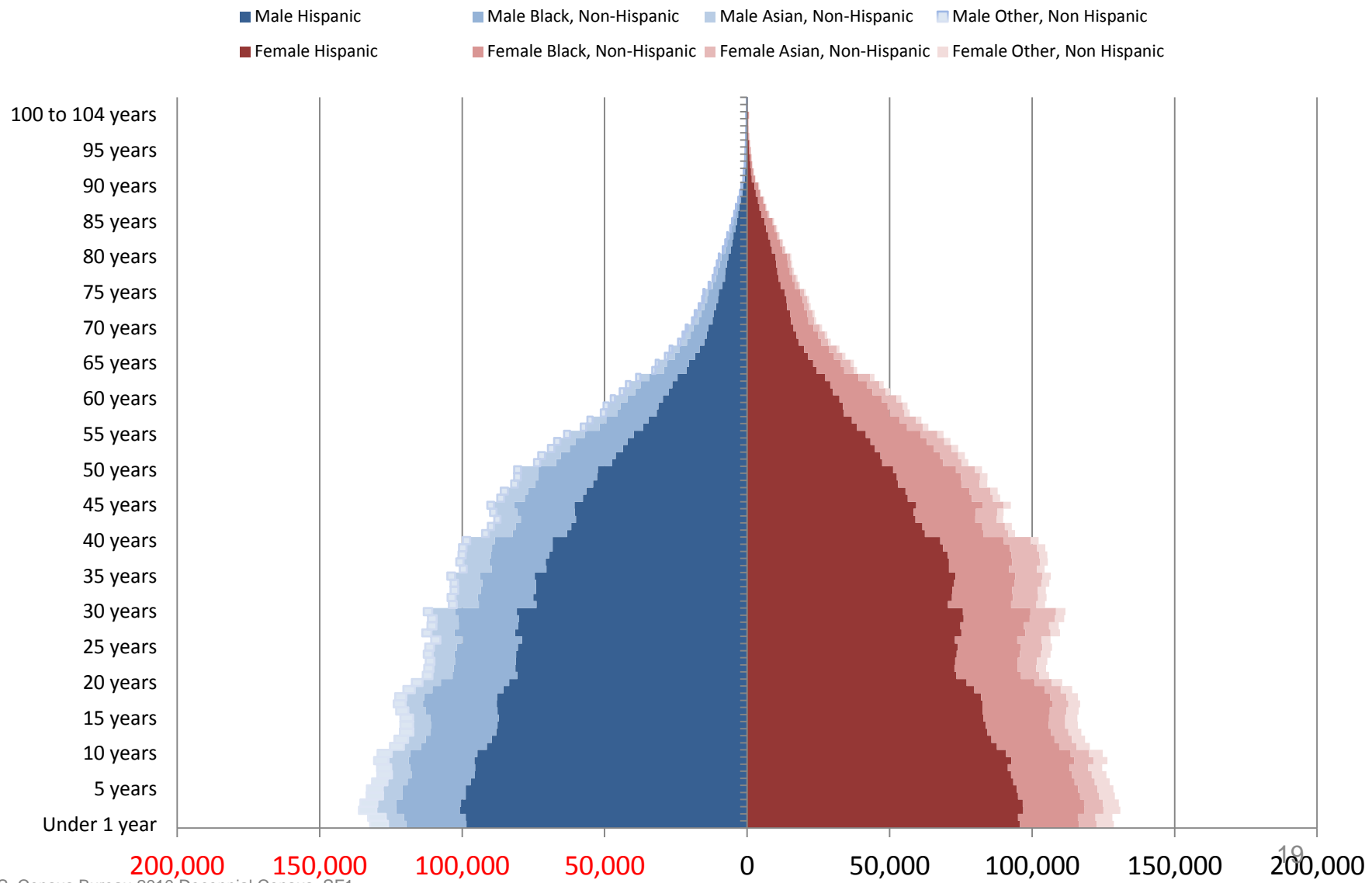


# Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2010



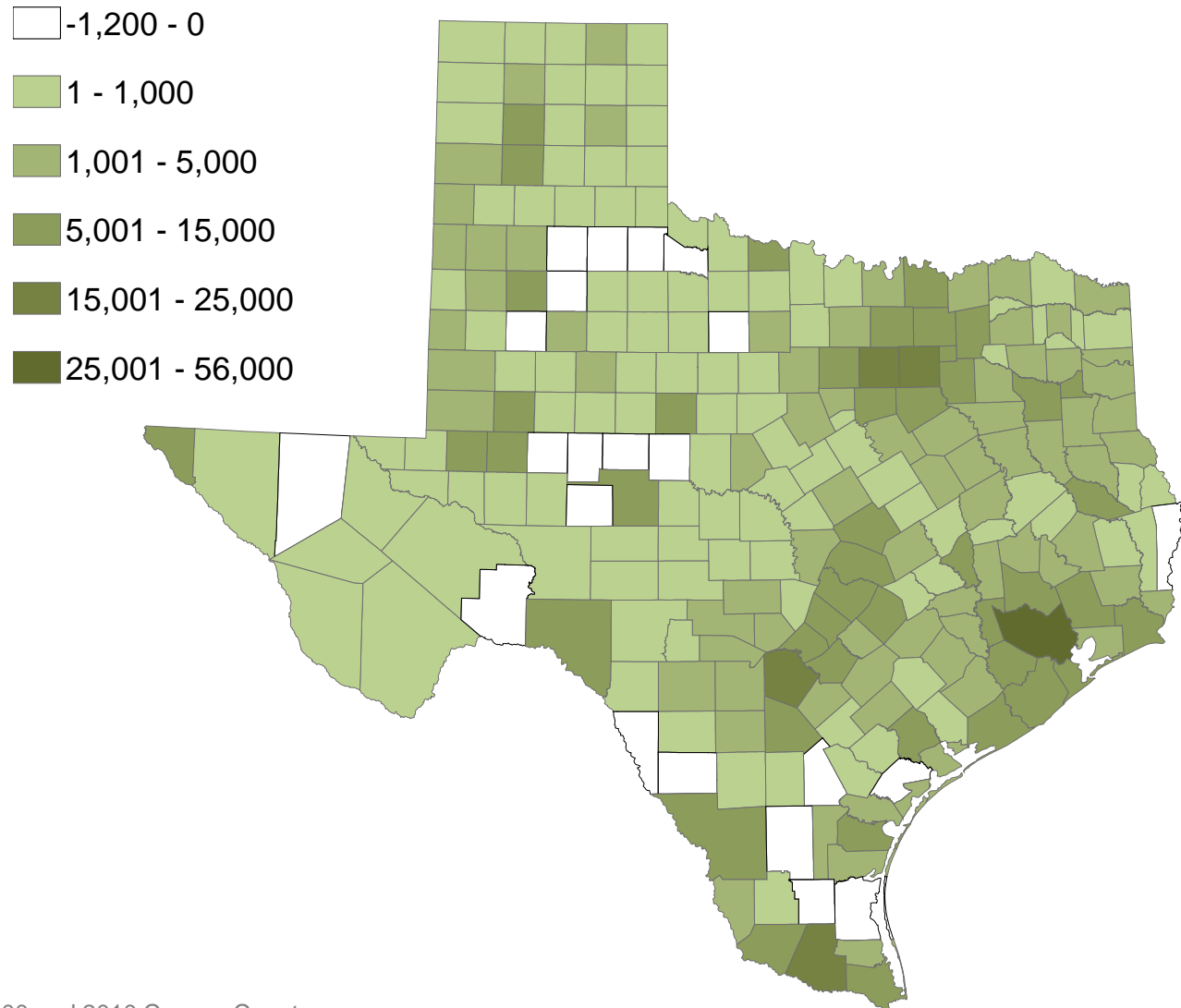


# Texas Population Pyramid by Race/Ethnicity, 2010

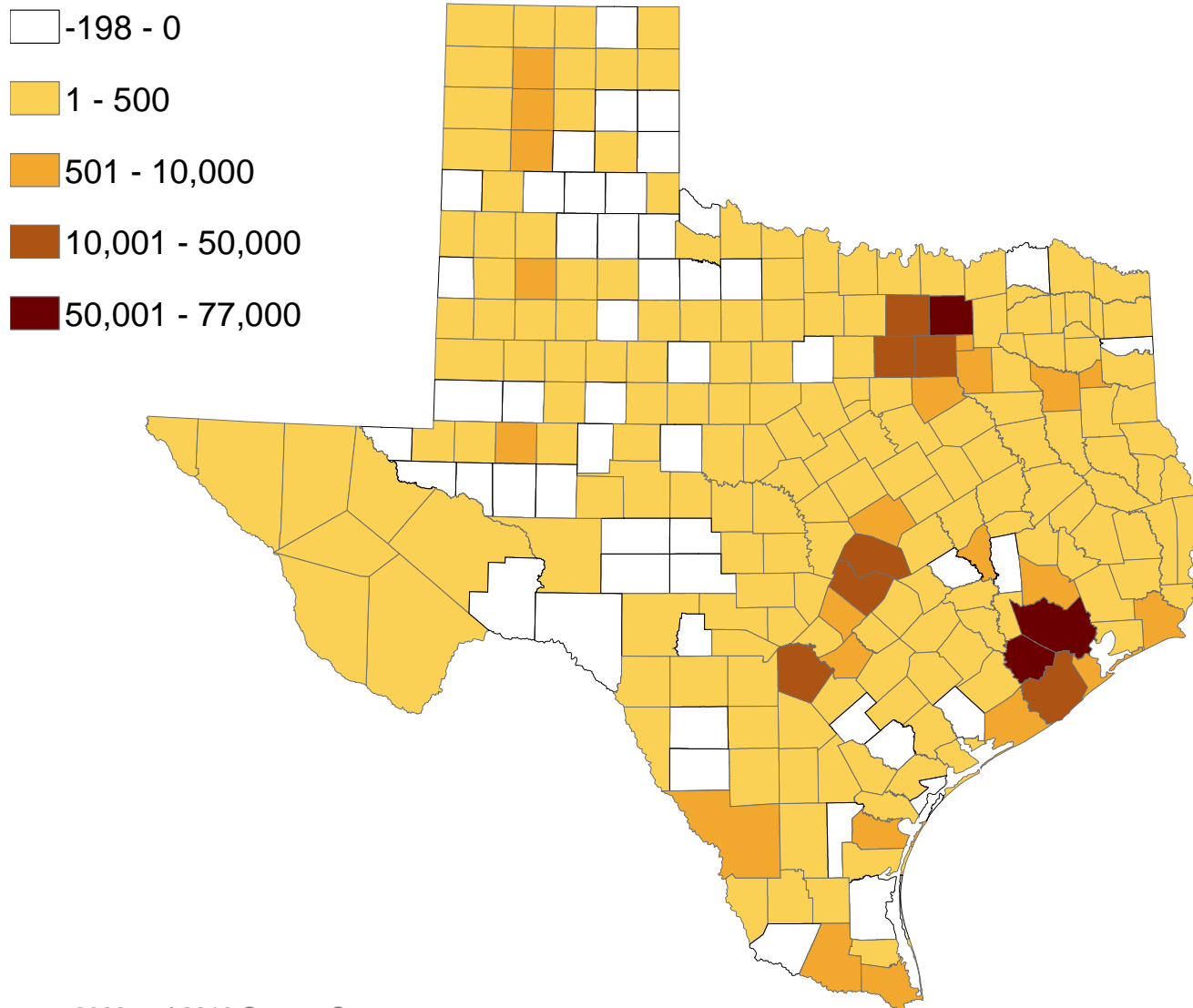


Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 Decennial Census, SF1

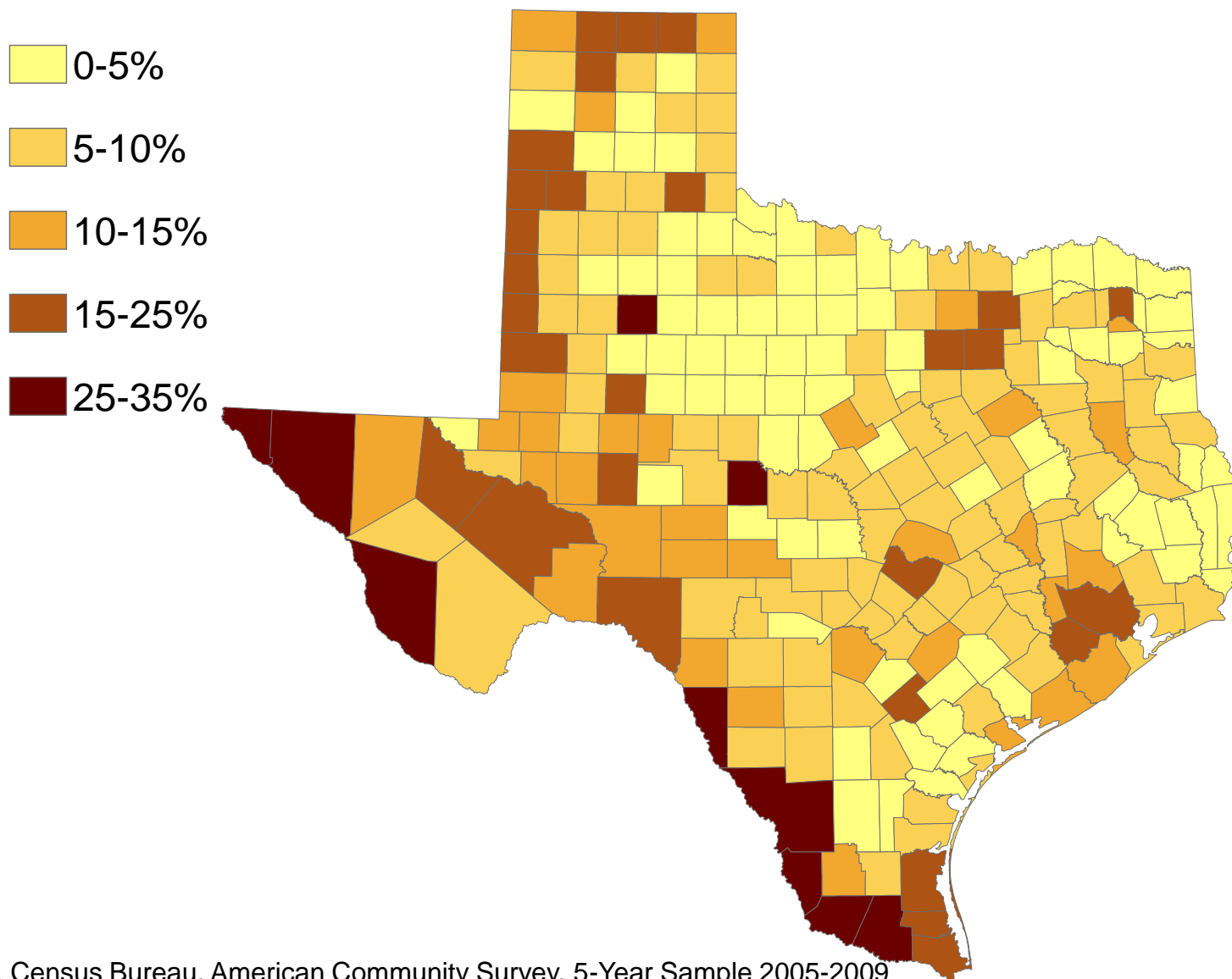
# Numeric change in Hispanic population, by county, 2000-2010



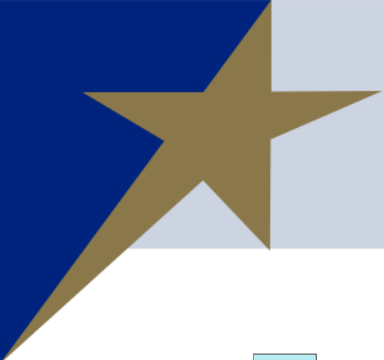
# Numeric change in Asian population, by county, 2000-2010



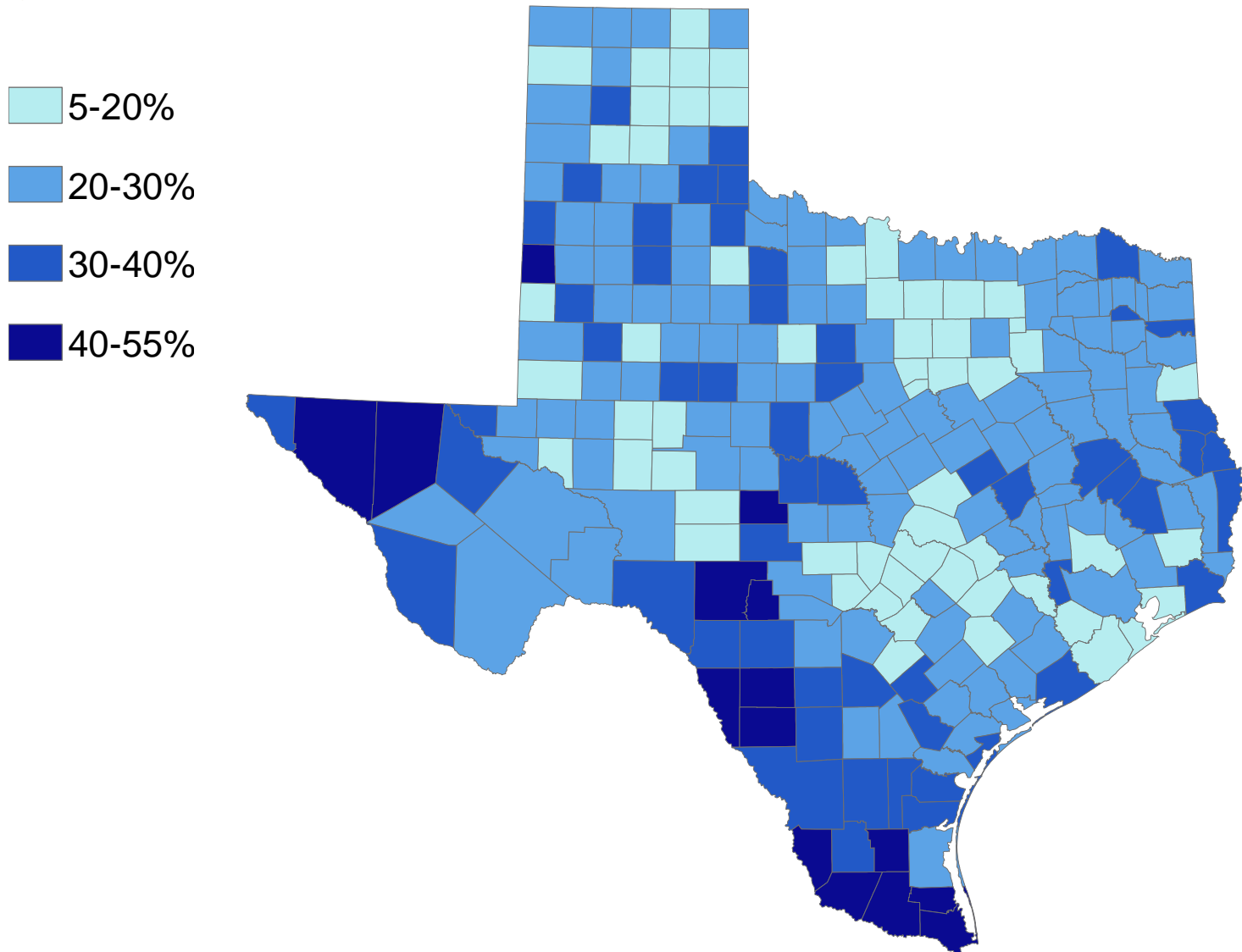
# Percent of population that is foreign born, 2005-2009



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample 2005-2009

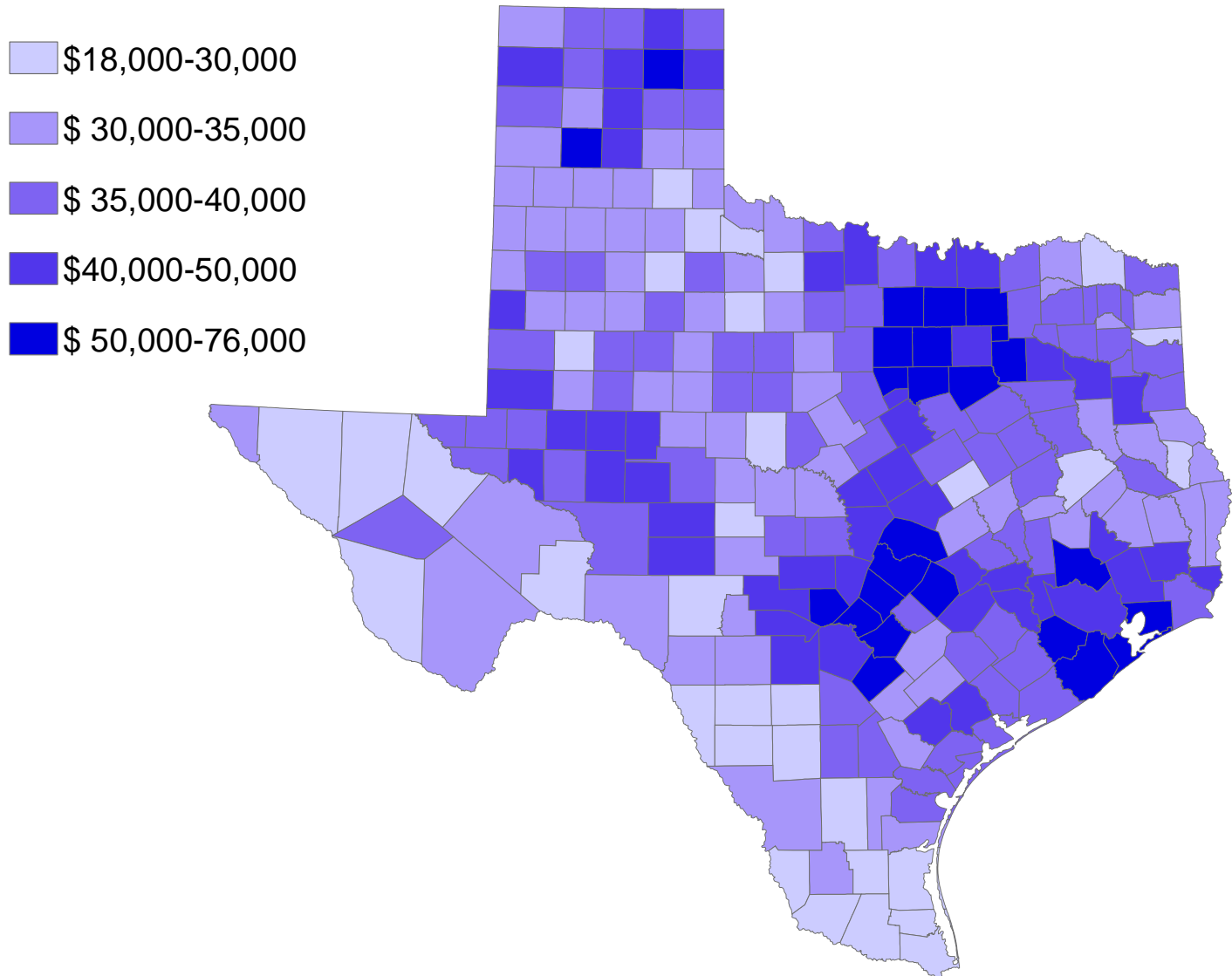


## Percent of the Population Less than 18 Years of Age, Living Under Poverty for During Past 12 Months, 2005-2009



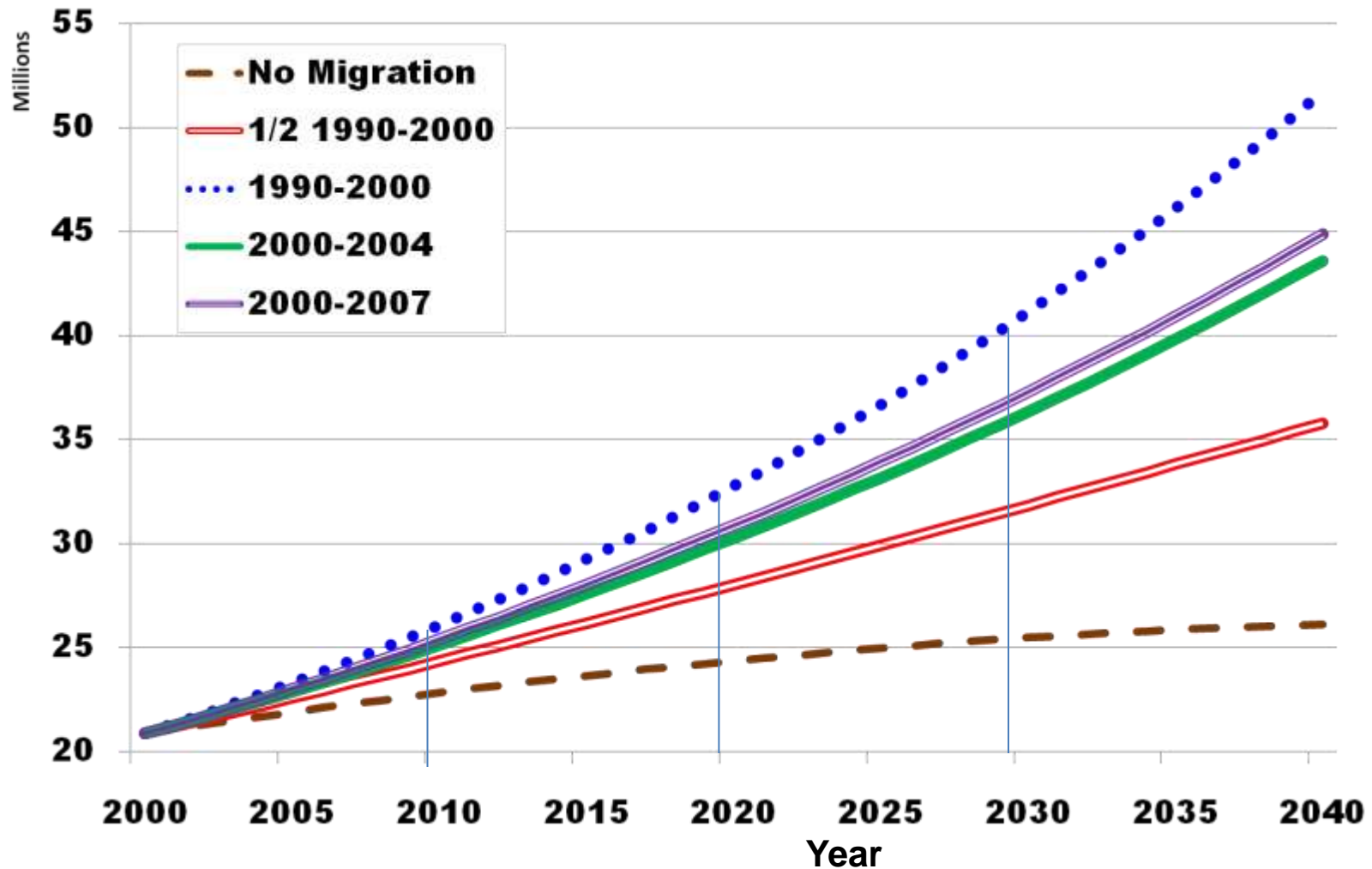
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample 2005-2009

## Median Household Income by County, 2005-2009

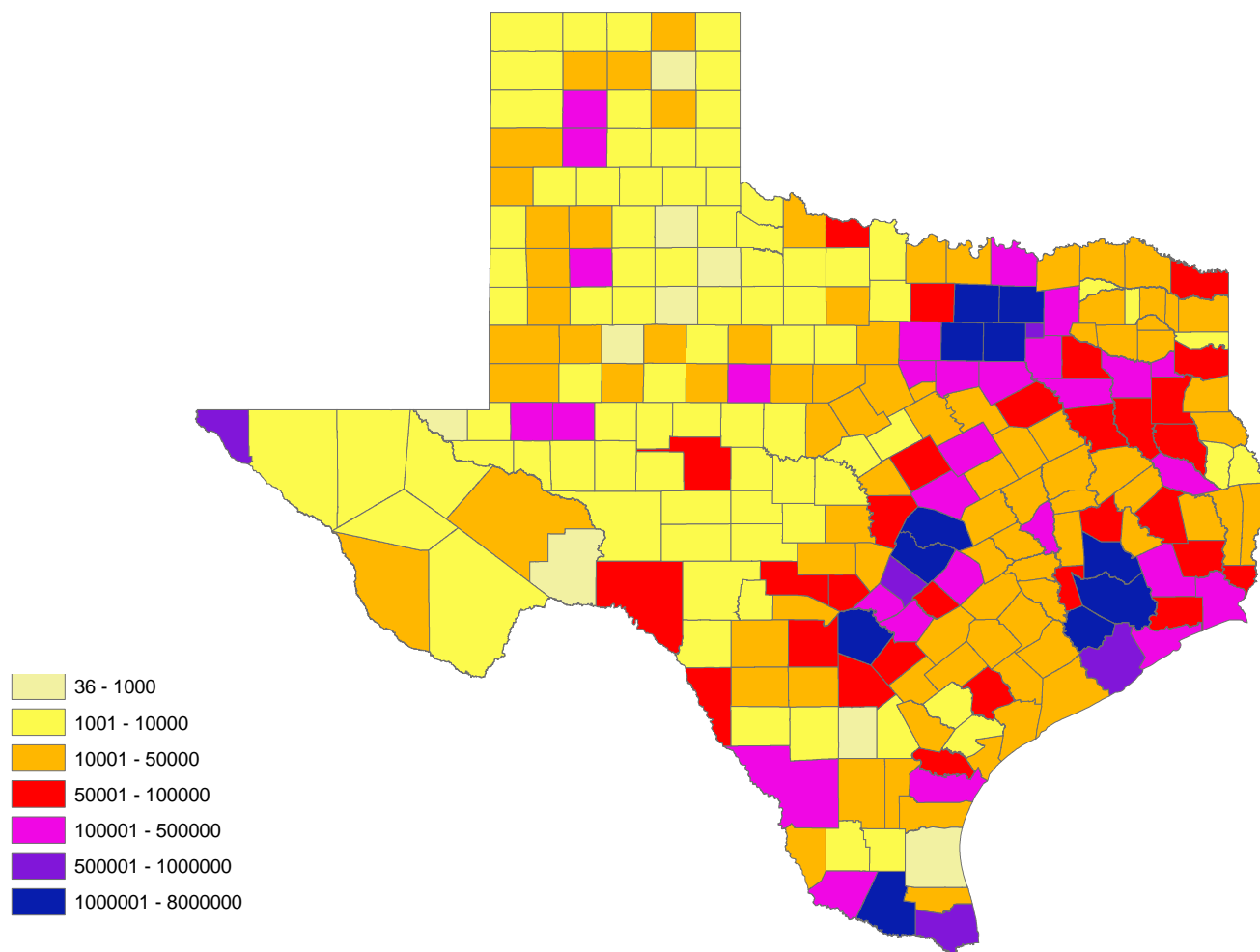


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample 2005-2009

# Projected Population Growth in Texas, 2000-2040

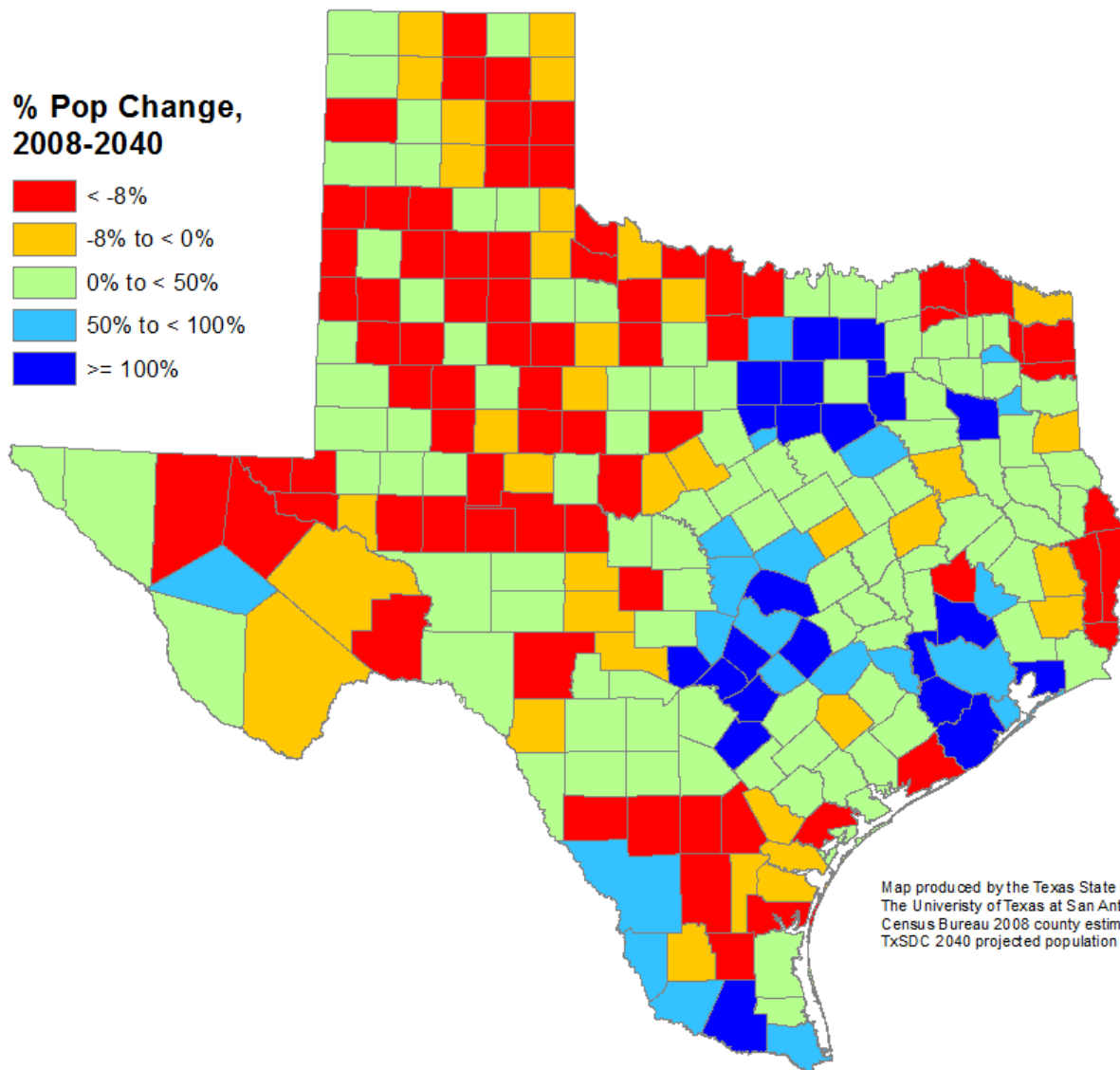


# Projected Population for Texas Counties, 2040

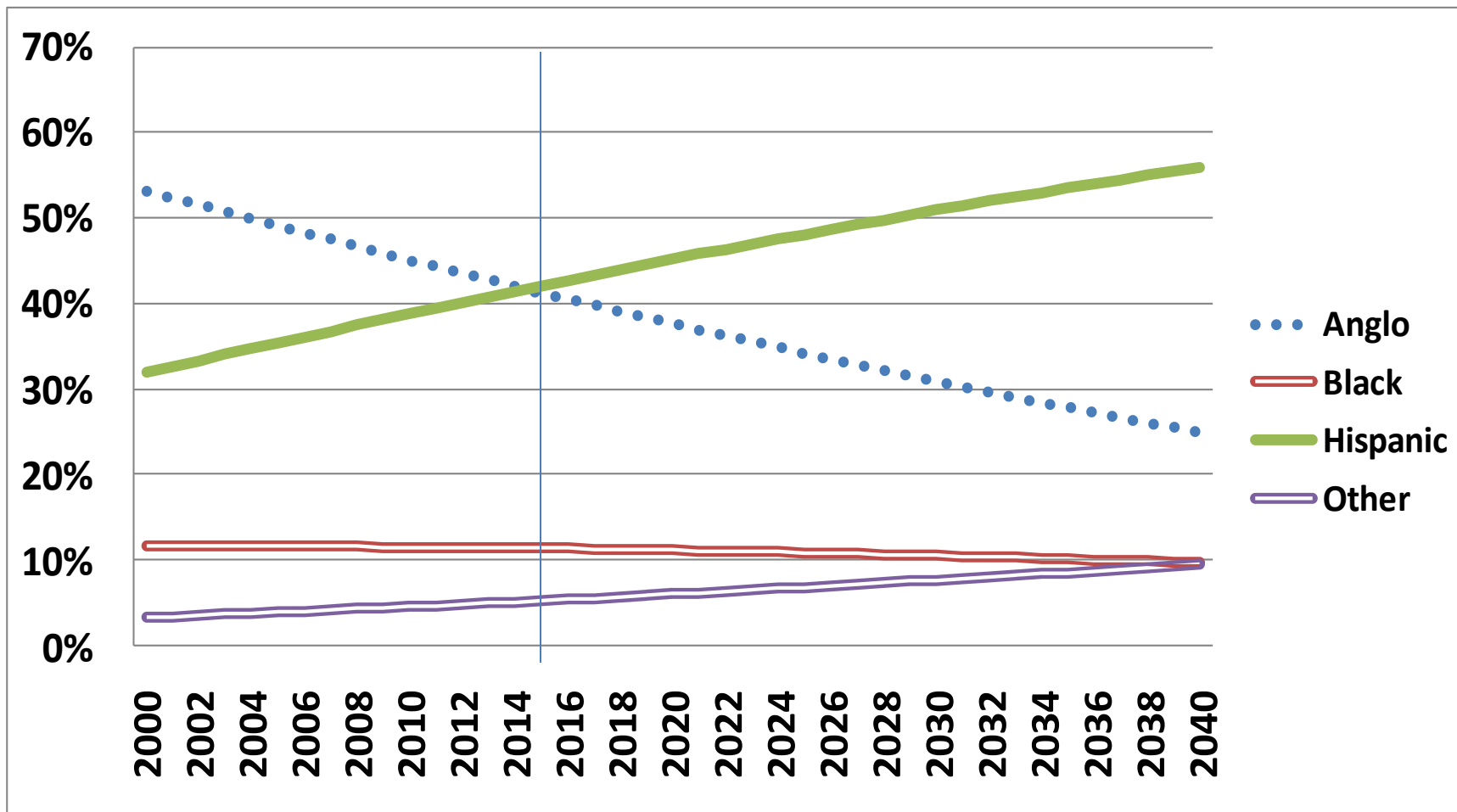


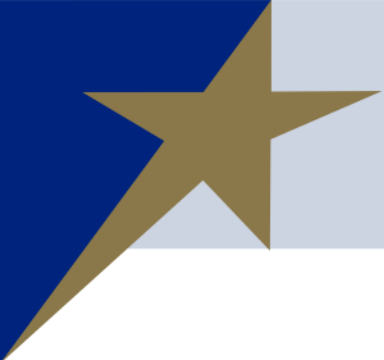
Texas State Data Center, vintage 2008 population projections. Migration scenario 2 (2000-2007).

# Percent Projected Change of Total Population in Texas Counties, 2008-2040

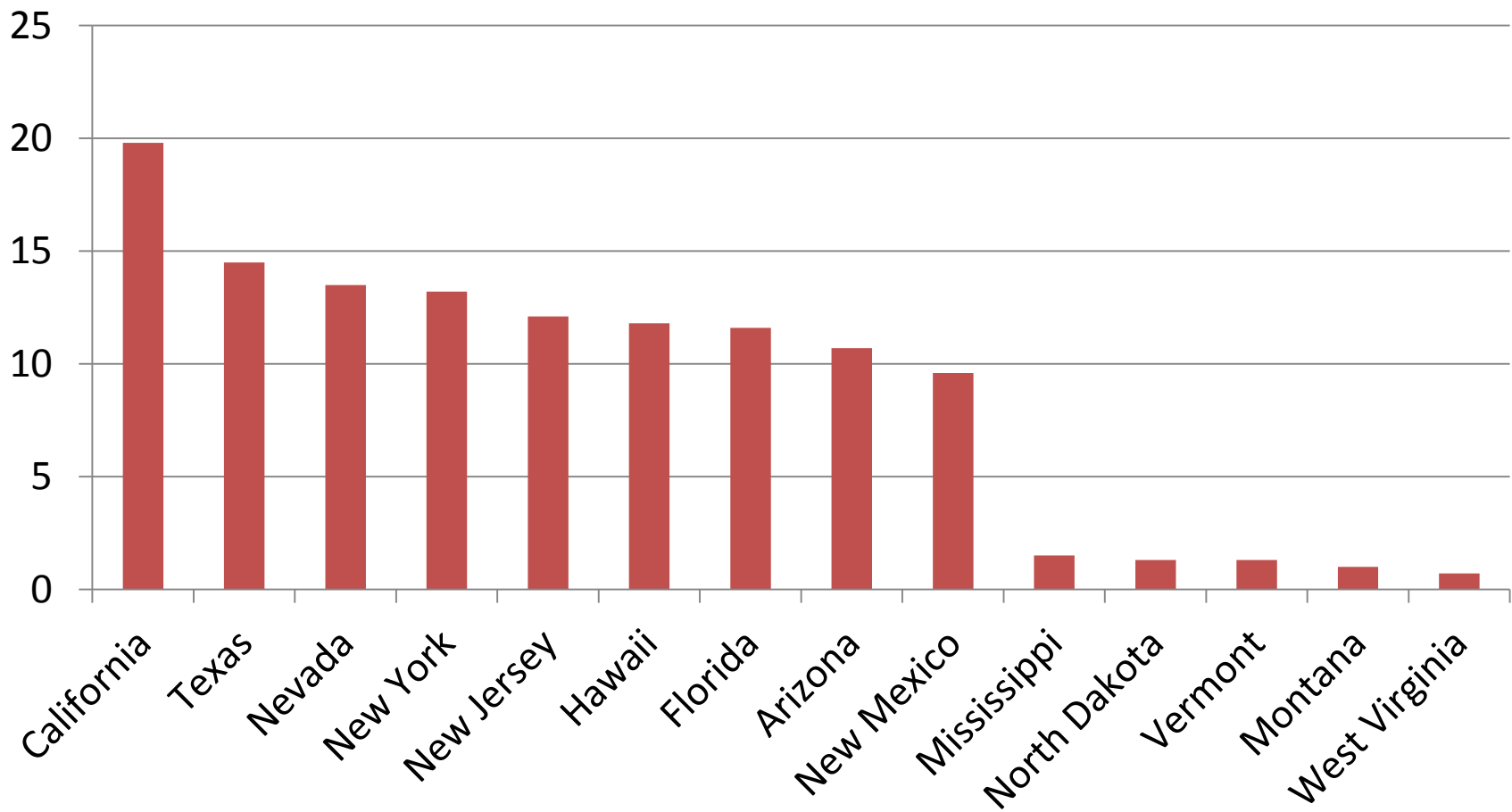


# Projected Racial and Ethnic Percent, Texas, 2000-2040

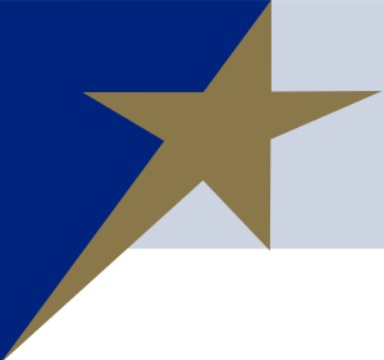




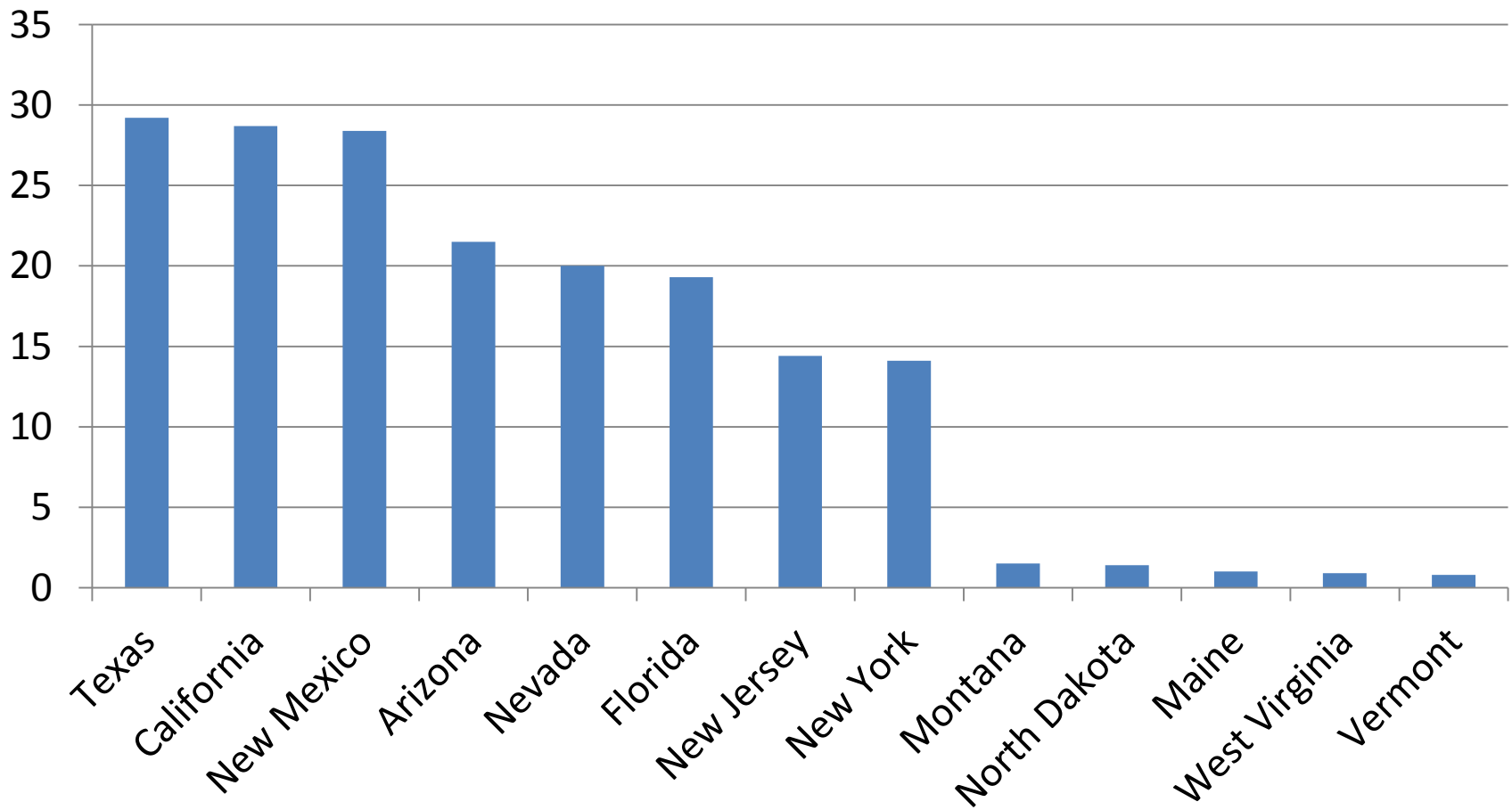
## Percent of the population 5 and over who speak English less than very well by state, 2009



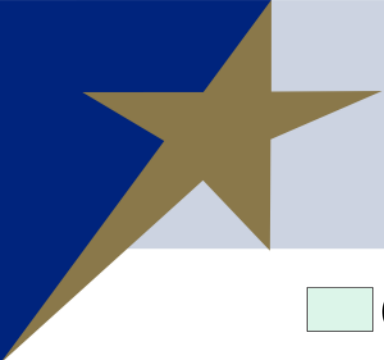
Source: American Community Survey, 2009



## Percent of the population 5 and over who speak Spanish at home, 2009



Source: American Community Survey, 2009



## Percent of the population 5 and over who speak Spanish at home, 2006-2009

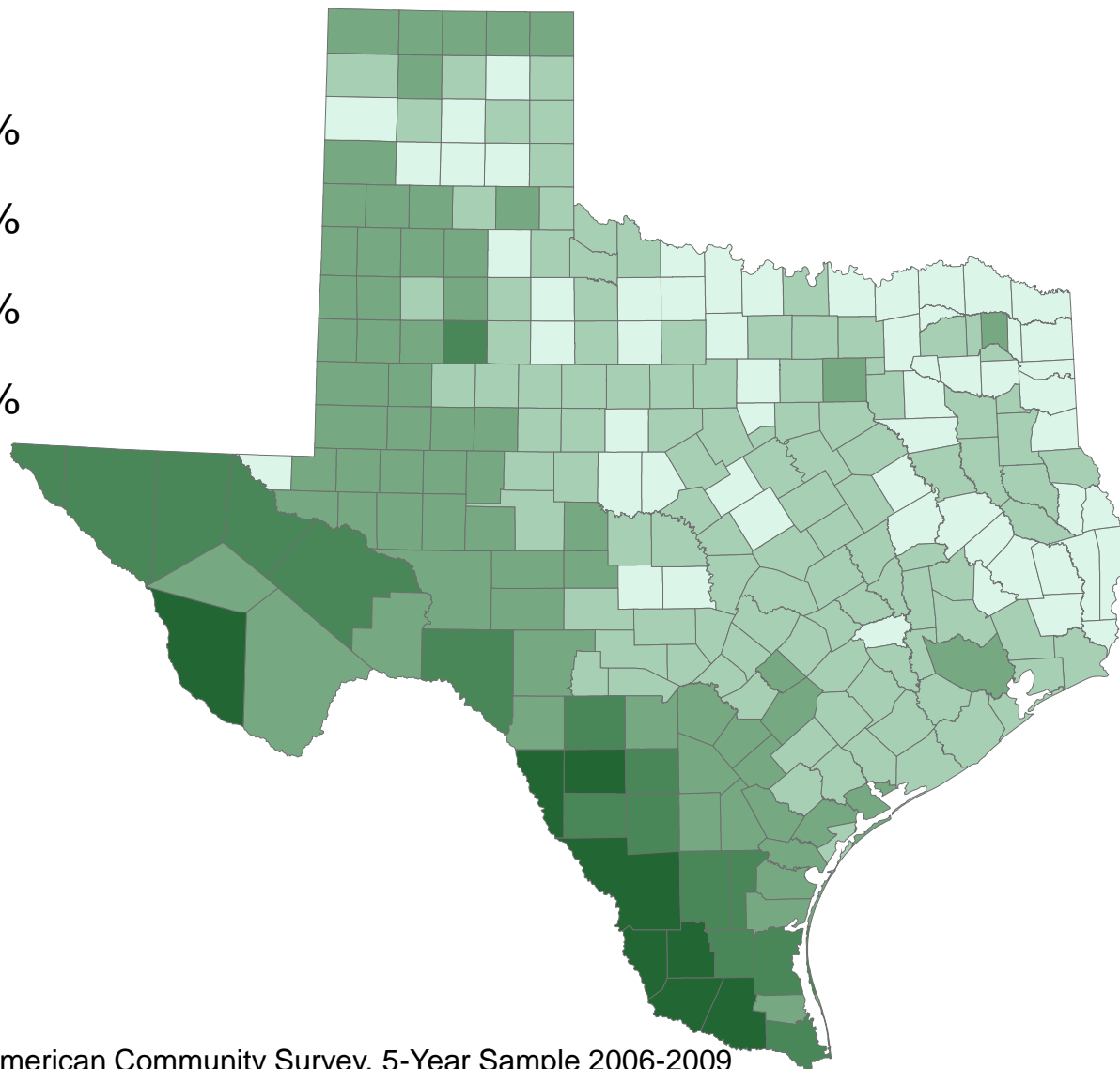
0-10%

10-25%

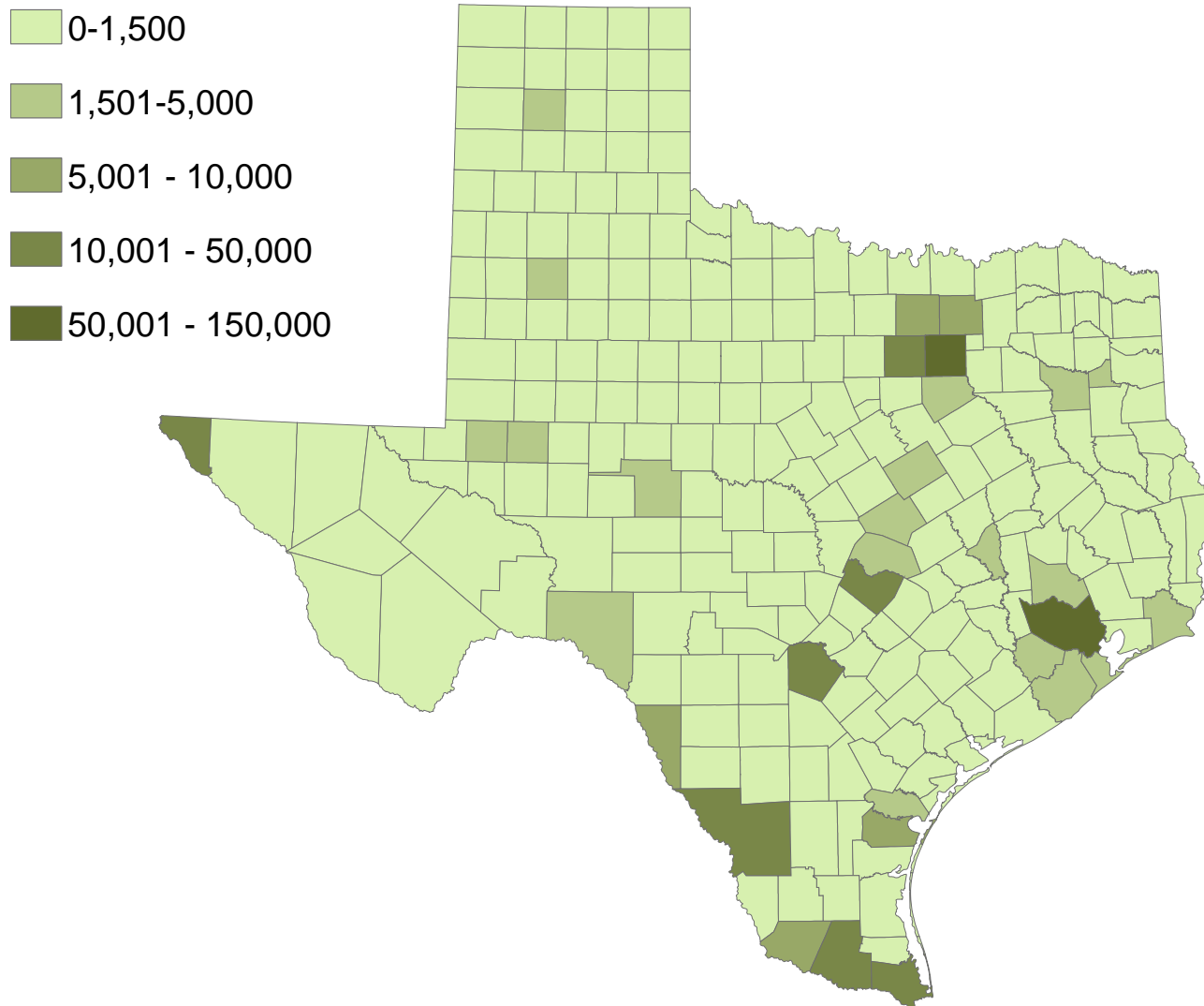
25-50%

50-75%

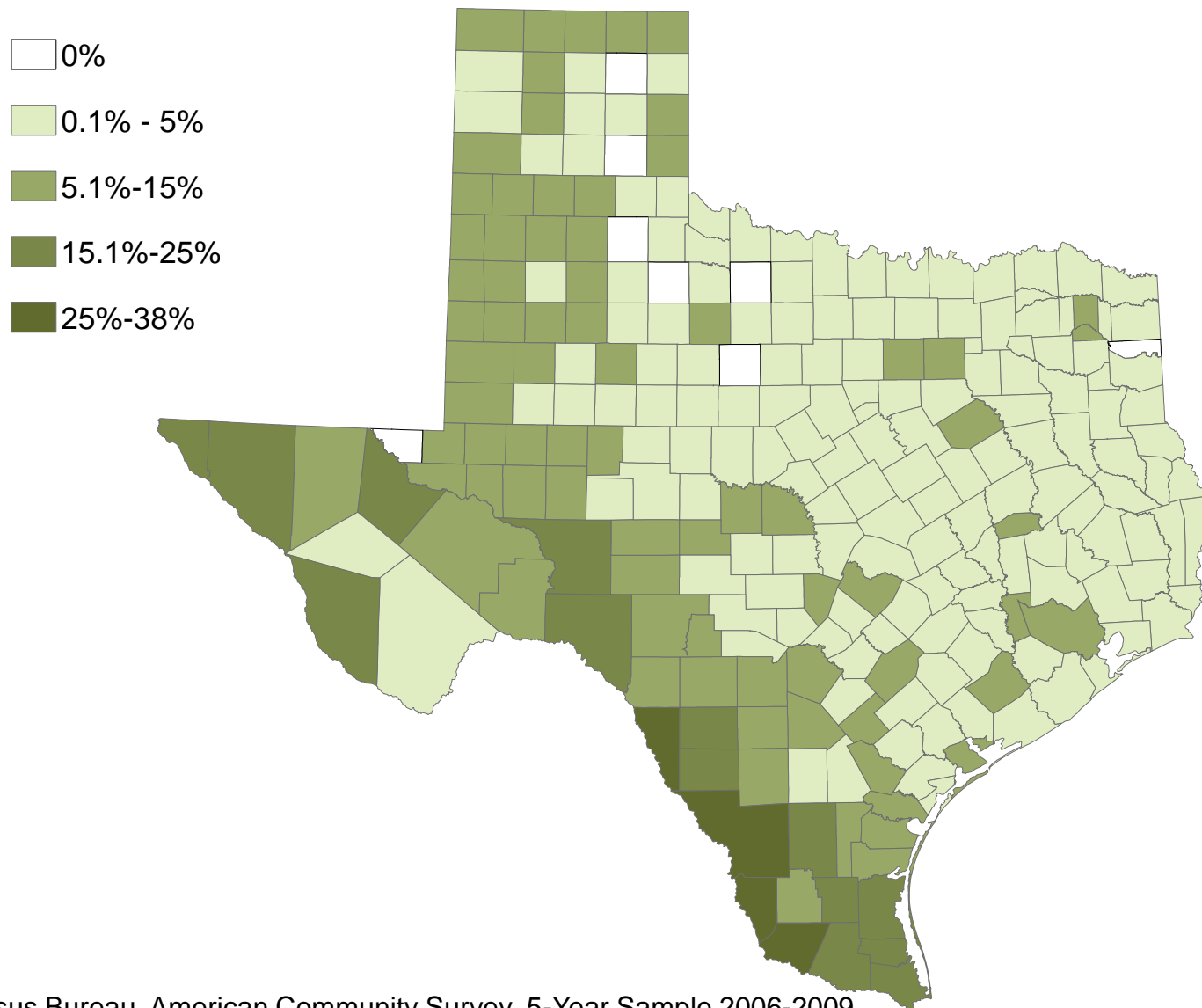
75-96%



# Number of the households that are Spanish linguistically isolated, 2006-2009

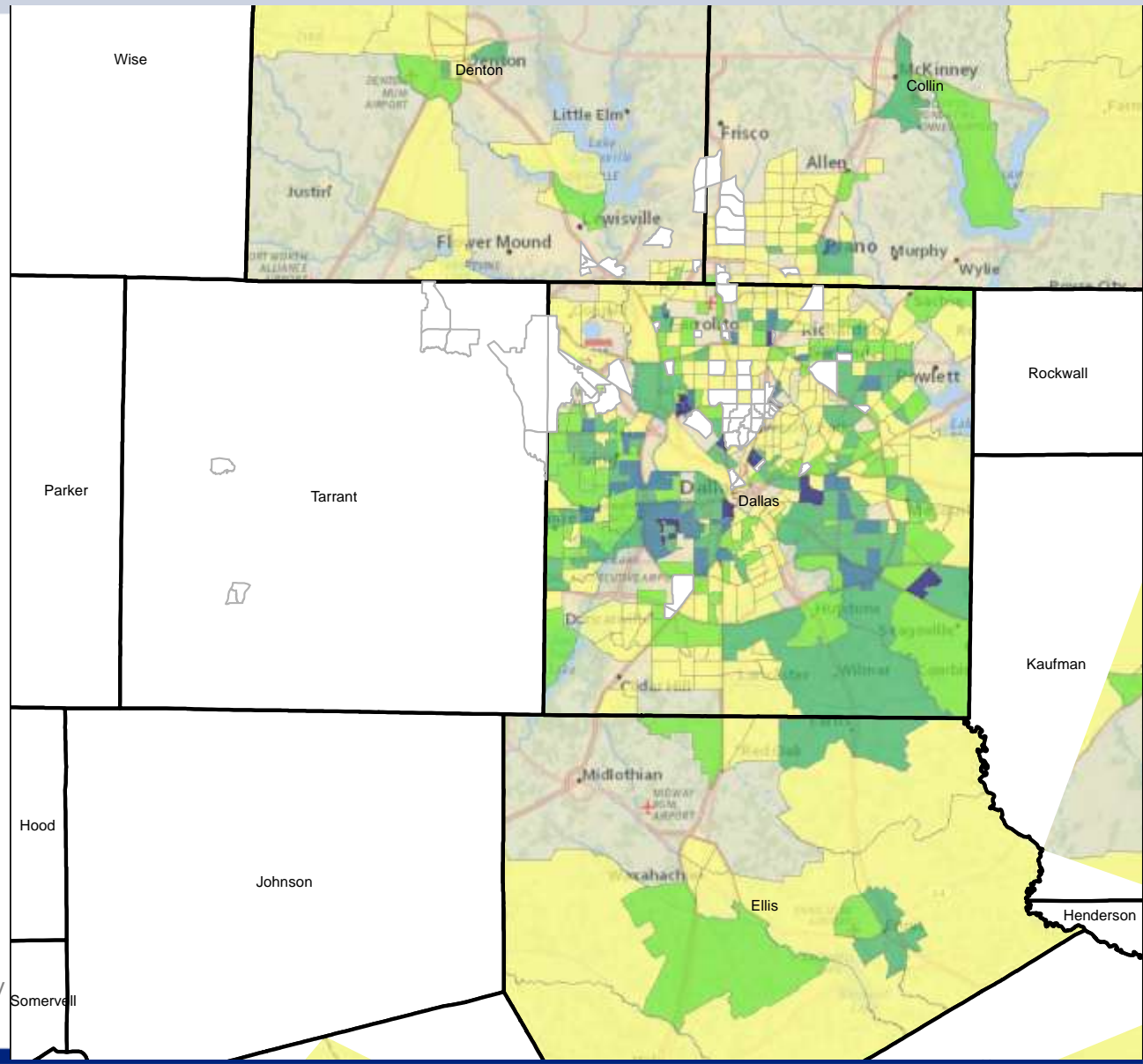
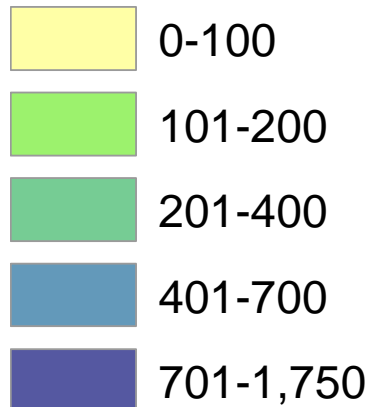


# Percent of the households that are Spanish linguistically isolated, 2006-2009



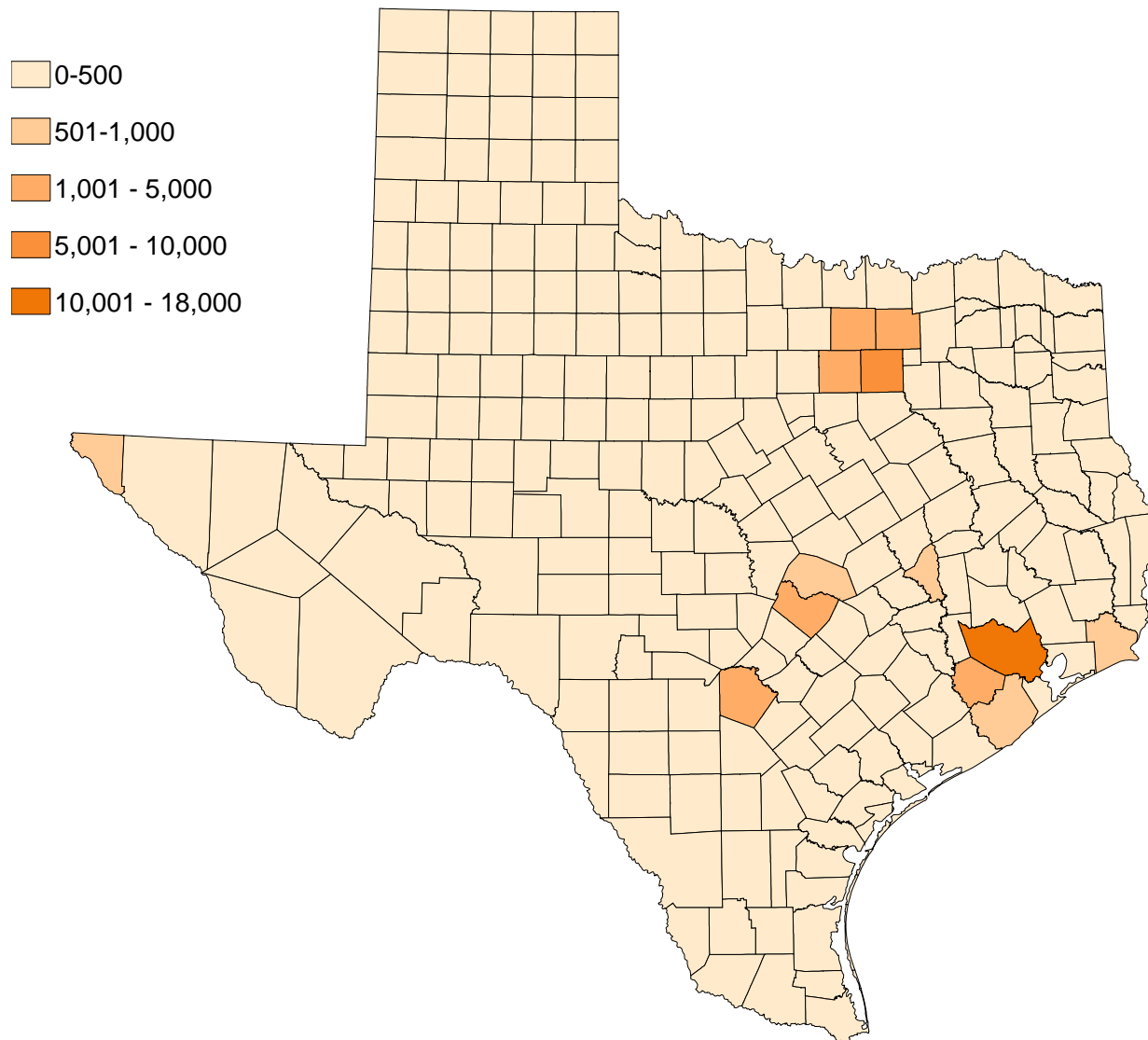
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample 2006-2009

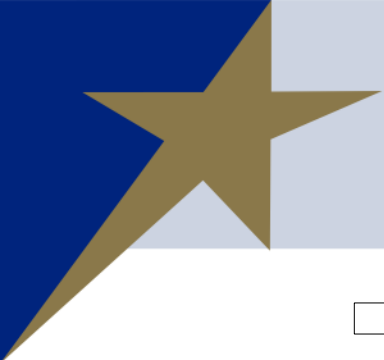
# Spanish Linguistically Isolated Households, Census Tracts, Texas, 2006-2010



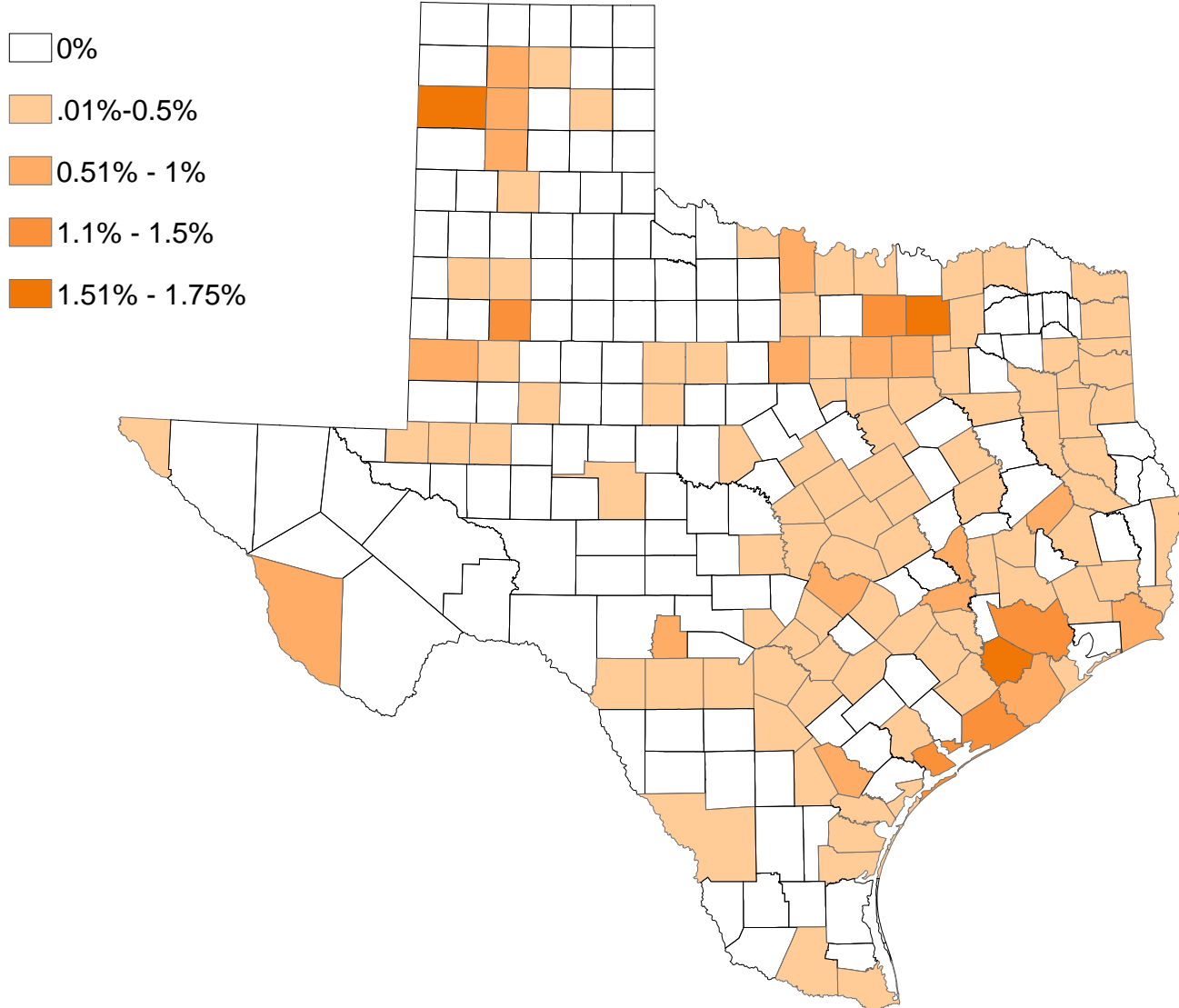
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5 Year Sample 2006-2010.

# Number of the households that are Asian linguistically isolated, 2006-2009



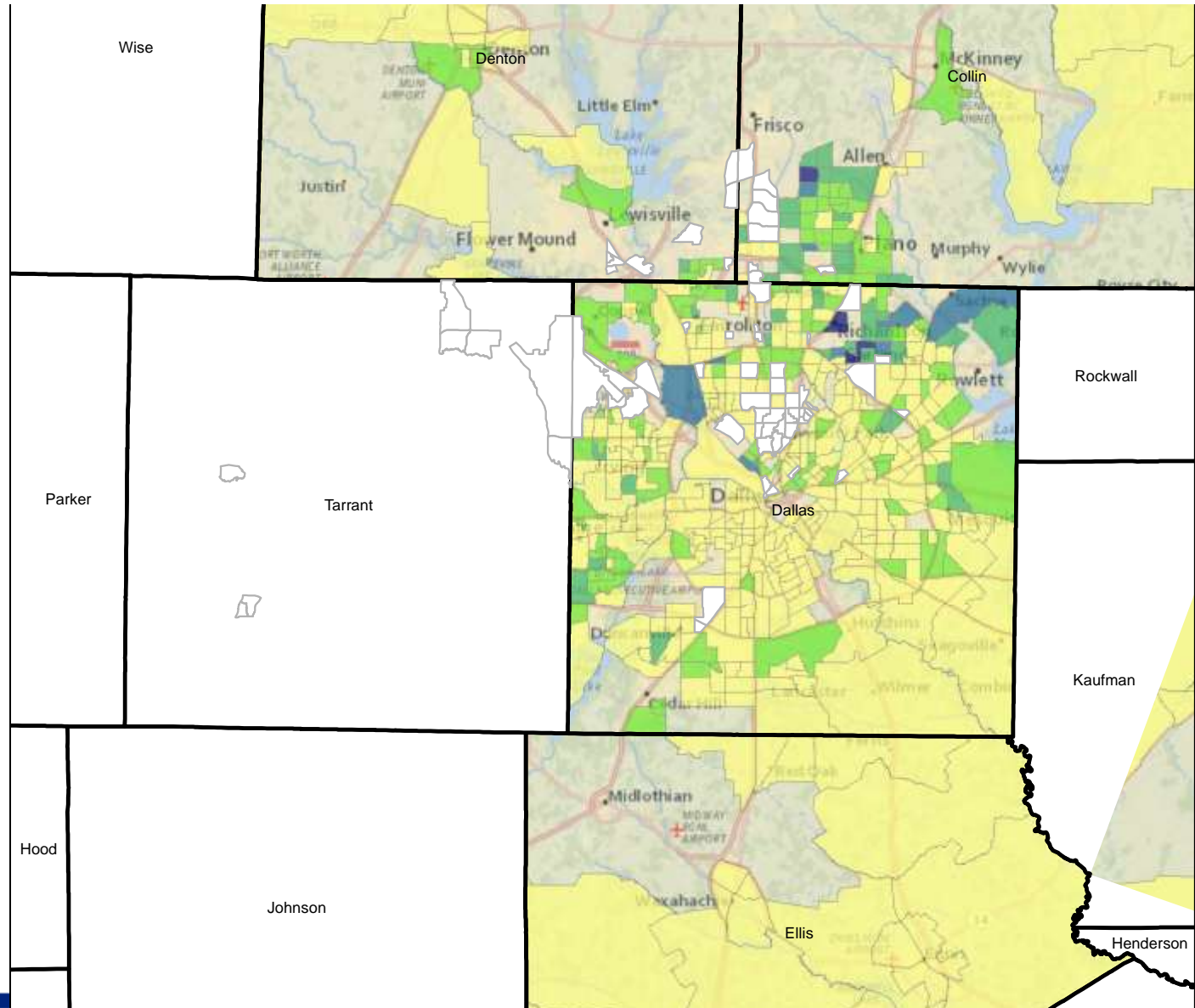
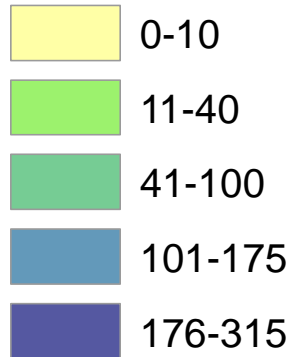


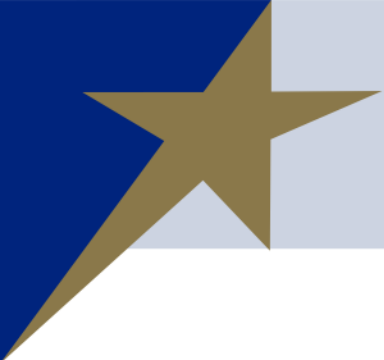
# Percent of the households that are Asian linguistically isolated, 2006-2009



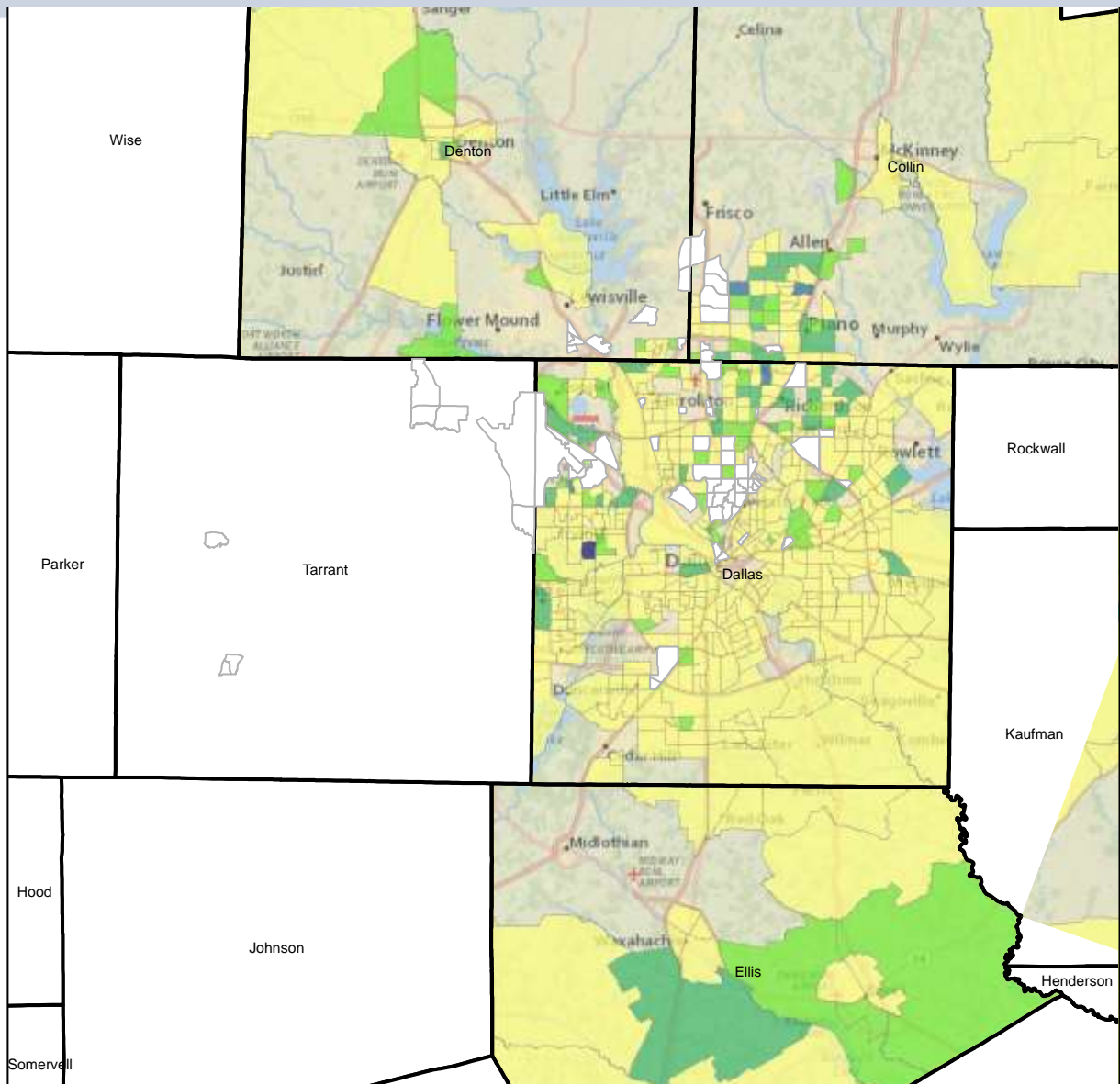
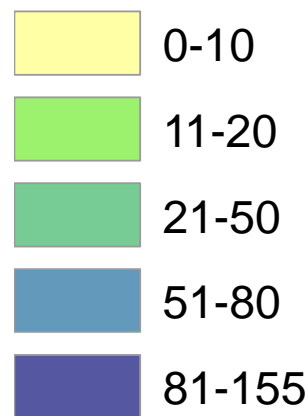
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample 2006-2009

# Asian Linguistically Isolated Households, Census Tracts, Texas, 2006-2010



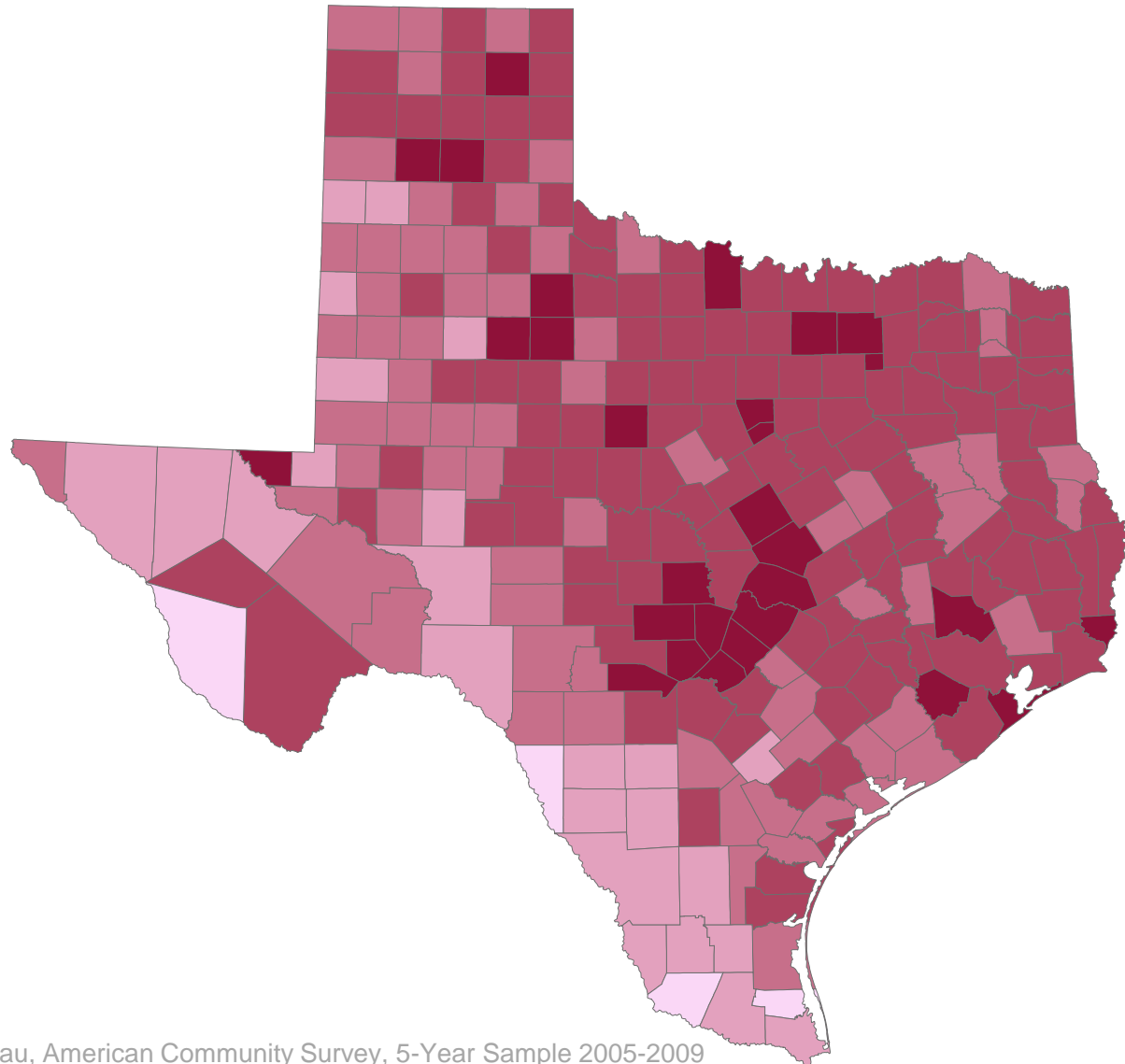
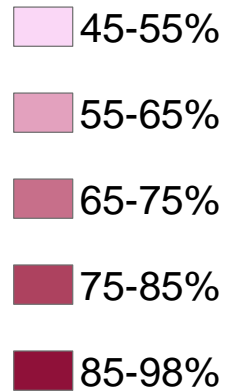


# Indo-European Linguistically Isolated Households, Census Tracts, Texas, 2006-2010



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5 Year Sample 2006-2010.

# Percent of population aged 25 years and older with high school or equivalent degree or higher, 2005-2009



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Sample 2005-2009

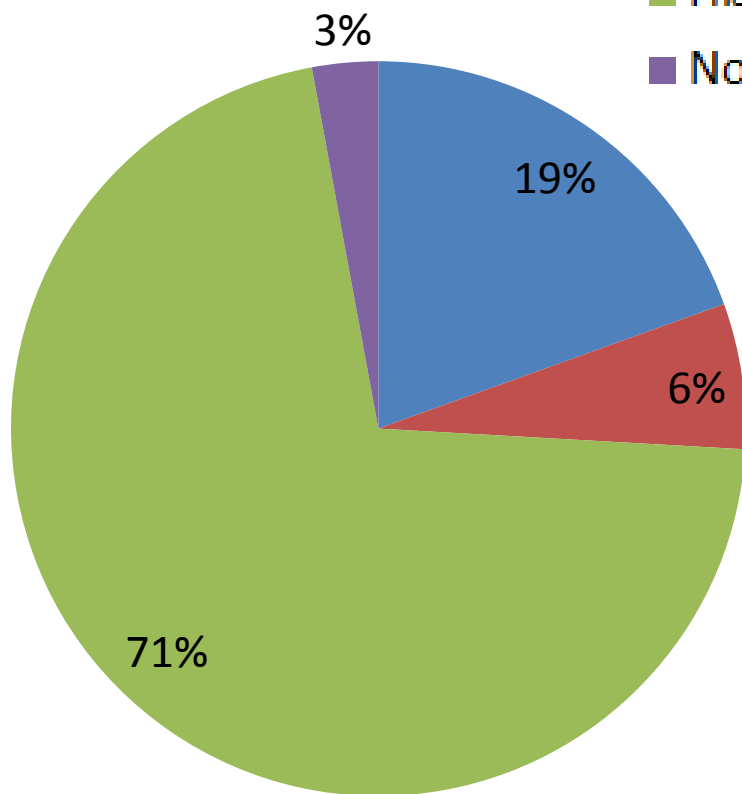


# Educational Attainment in Texas, 2010

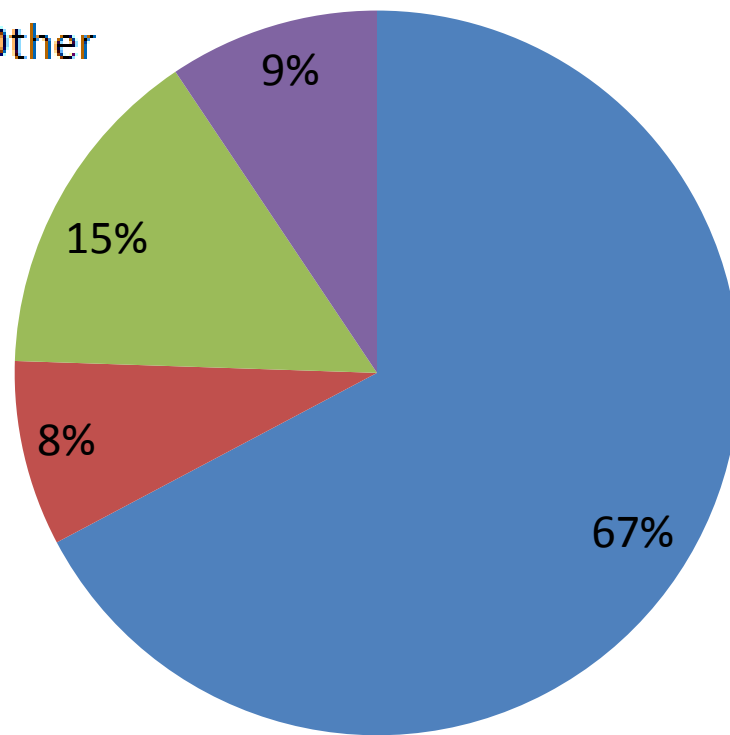
Level of Educational Attainment	Percent of persons aged 25 years and older	State Ranking
High school diploma or equivalency or greater	80.7%	49/50 (tied with CA)
Bachelors or greater	25.9%	31

# Race/Ethnic Composition by Education Level aged 25 years and more, Texas, 2009

- Non-Hispanic White
- Non-Hispanic Black
- Hispanic
- Non-Hispanic Other



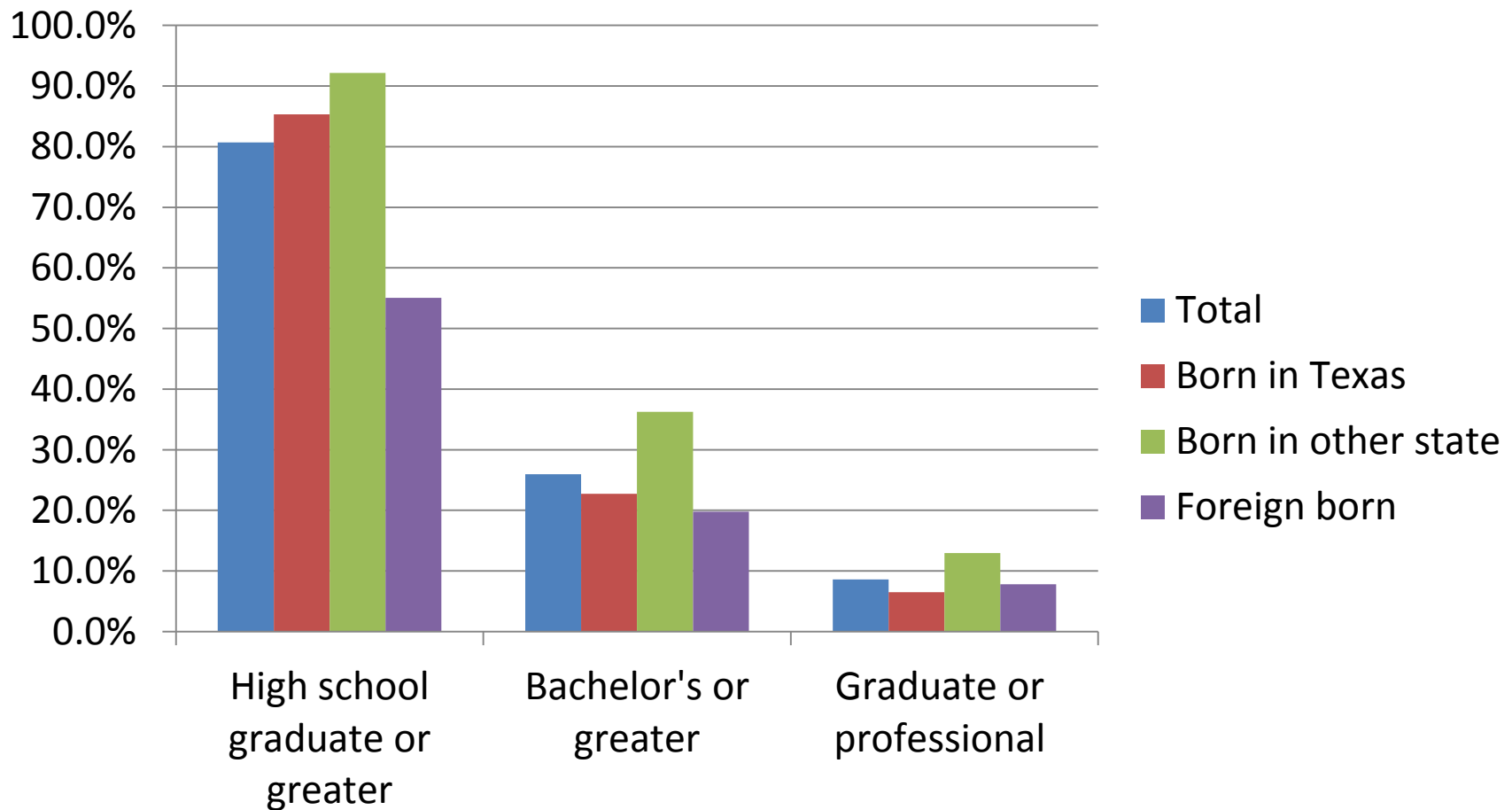
Less Than High School



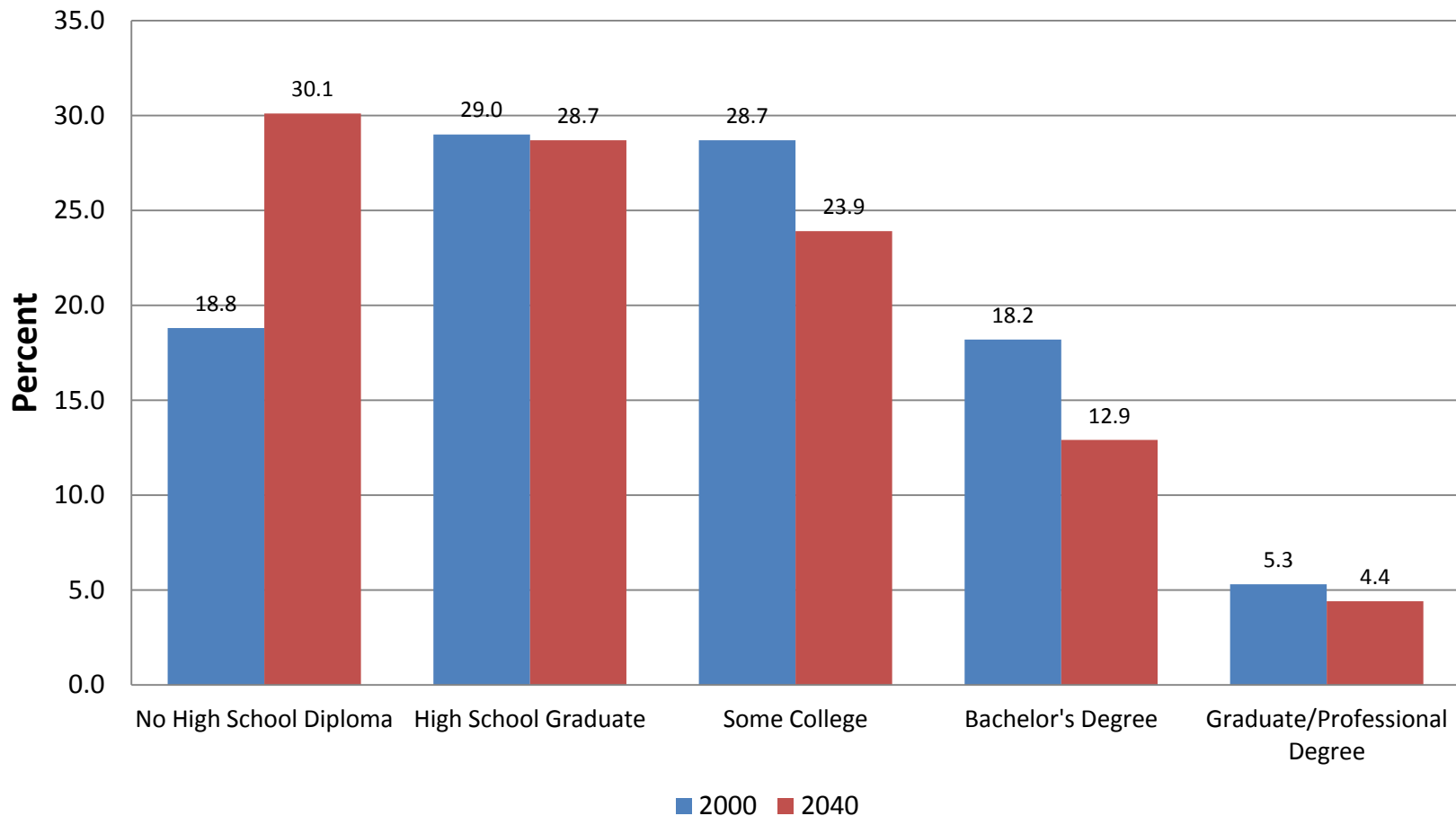
College and Greater



## Educational attainment by place of birth, persons aged 25 years or more, Texas, 2010



# Projected Percent of Labor Force by Education Attainment in Texas, 2000 and 2040



# Demographics and Destiny



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